

PUBLIC DISCLOSURE COPY

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

OMB No. 1545-0047

Form **990**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)
Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

2023

Open to Public
Inspection

A For the 2023 calendar year, or tax year beginning		and ending	
B Check if applicable: ☐ Address change ☐ Name change ☐ Initial return ☐ Final return/terminated ☐ Amended return ☐ Application pending	C Name of organization THORNWELL		D Employer identification number 57-0314418
	Doing business as		E Telephone number 864-938-2722
	Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address) Room/suite 302 S. BROAD STREET		
	City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code CLINTON, SC 29325		
	F Name and address of principal officer: MYRON WILKINS SAME AS C ABOVE		G Gross receipts \$ 28,185,726.
I Tax-exempt status: ☒ 501(c)(3) ☐ 501(c) () (insert no.) ☐ 4947(a)(1) or ☐ 527		H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates? ☐ Yes ☒ No	
J Website: WWW.THORNWELL.ORG		H(b) Are all subordinates included? ☐ Yes ☐ No	
K Form of organization: ☒ Corporation ☐ Trust ☐ Association ☐ Other		L Year of formation: 1875 M State of legal domicile: SC	

Part I Summary				
Activities & Governance	1	Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: IN 2023, THORNWELL SERVED CHILDREN AND FAMILIES ACROSS FLORIDA, GEORGIA, AND SOUTH CAROLINA,		
	2	Check this box ☐ if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.		
	3	Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	3	30
	4	Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	4	30
	5	Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2023 (Part V, line 2a)	5	208
	6	Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	6	481
	7a	Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	7a	44,368.
	b	Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, Part I, line 11	7b	0.
Revenue	8	Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	6,714,622.	6,292,259.
	9	Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	1,959,290.	2,992,908.
	10	Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	406,724.	4,340,210.
	11	Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	347,004.	448,227.
	12	Total revenue - add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	9,427,640.	14,073,604.
	Expenses	13	Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3)	0.
14		Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)	0.	0.
15		Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10)	7,777,523.	8,115,434.
16a		Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)	0.	0.
b		Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25)	1,654,368.	
17		Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24e)	4,312,954.	4,667,979.
18		Total expenses. Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	12,090,477.	12,783,413.
19	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12	-2,662,837.	1,290,191.	
Net Assets or Fund Balances	20	Total assets (Part X, line 16)	59,077,382.	63,756,013.
	21	Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	865,092.	832,077.
	22	Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20	58,212,290.	62,923,936.

Part II Signature Block					
Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.					
Sign Here	Signature of officer		Date		
	GREGORY W. HASELDEN, VICE PRESIDENT FOR FINANCE/CFO Type or print name and title				
Paid Preparer Use Only	Print/Type preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	Check ☐ if self-employed	PTIN
	MELANIE MCPEAK				P01346034
Preparer Use Only	Firm's name	Firm's EIN			
	CHERRY BEKAERT ADVISORY LLC	88-2730877			
	Firm's address	Phone no.			
	110 EAST COURT STREET, SUITE 500 GREENVILLE, SC 29601	864-233-3981			

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? See instructions ☒ Yes ☐ No

Part III Statement of Program Service AccomplishmentsCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III ☒**1** Briefly describe the organization's mission:

AS A CHRISTIAN MINISTRY, OUR MISSION IS TO PROVIDE SAFE AND NURTURING ENVIRONMENTS WHERE WE EDUCATE, EQUIP, AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AND FAMILIES TO THRIVE.

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O.

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.**4a** (Code:) (Expenses \$ 3,170,205. including grants of \$) (Revenue \$ 743,377.)**RESIDENTIAL SERVICES:**

52 CHILDREN BETWEEN THE AGES OF 12 AND 22 WERE SERVED IN 2023 THROUGH THE ATTACHMENT-BASED RESIDENTIAL CARE (A.R.C) PROGRAM AND TRANSITIONAL LIVING PROGRAM. FOR 147 YEARS, THORNWELL HAS BEEN A SAFE AND WELCOMING PLACE FOR CHILDREN AND YOUTH WHOSE LIVES HAVE BEEN SHATTERED.

THORNWELL'S A.R.C PROGRAM IS DESIGNED FOR YOUTH AGES 12-18 WHO HAVE EARLY EXPERIENCES OF TRAUMA, ABUSE, NEGLECT, DISPLACEMENT, AND ABANDONMENT. SOME ARE PLACED HERE BY THE STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA. OTHERS HAVE BEEN ADOPTED BY FAMILIES BUT HAVE STRUGGLED TO OVERCOME THEIR TRAUMA AND/OR HAVE ATTACHMENT-RELATED ISSUES IN THE HOME.

THE TRANSITIONAL LIVING PROGRAM IS DESIGNED TO HELP YOUNG ADULTS AGES

4b (Code:) (Expenses \$ 2,427,203. including grants of \$) (Revenue \$ 561,305.)**COMMUNITY BASED SERVICES:****BUILDING FAMILIES**

THORNWELL'S COMMUNITY-BASED FAMILY INTERVENTION OPERATES PROGRAM SITES IN:

- SOUTH CAROLINA WITH 1 FULL-TIME SUPERVISOR
 - GREENVILLE (1 SITE WITH 3 STAFF)
 - CLINTON (2 SITES WITH 2 STAFF)
 - COLUMBIA
 - MYRTLE BEACH
 - CHARLESTON
- GEORGIA AND FLORIDA WITH 1 FULL-TIME SUPERVISOR
 - DUNWOODY, GA

4c (Code:) (Expenses \$ 2,356,957. including grants of \$) (Revenue \$ 1,116,270.)**ACADEMIC SERVICES:**

THORNWELL'S ACADEMIC SERVICES SERVED 451 CHILDREN IN 2023. THESE SERVICES INCLUDE A CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER, A LEARNING CENTER, AND READ RIGHT.

CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER

THORNWELL'S CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER IS LICENSED BY THE SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES (DSS) AND OPERATES UNDER ALL APPLICABLE FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL LAWS.

THE CENTER PARTNERS WITH THE SOUTH CAROLINA ADVOCATES FOR BETTER CARE (ABC) -- SOUTH CAROLINA'S QUALITY CHILDCARE RATING SYSTEM -- AS WELL AS

4d Other program services (Describe on Schedule O.)

(Expenses \$ 1,758,529. including grants of \$) (Revenue \$ 558,881.)

4e Total program service expenses 9,712,894.

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

	Yes	No
1 Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule A</i>	1 X	
2 Is the organization required to complete <i>Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors</i> ? See instructions	2 X	
3 Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I</i>	3	X
4 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II</i>	4	X
5 Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Rev. Proc. 98-19? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III</i>	5	X
6 Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I</i>	6	X
7 Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II</i>	7	X
8 Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III</i>	8	X
9 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV</i>	9	X
10 Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in donor-restricted endowments or in quasi-endowments? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V</i>	10 X	
11 If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X, as applicable.		
a Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI</i>	11a X	
b Did the organization report an amount for investments - other securities in Part X, line 12, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII</i>	11b	X
c Did the organization report an amount for investments - program related in Part X, line 13, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII</i>	11c	X
d Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX</i>	11d X	
e Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i>	11e	X
f Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i>	11f X	
12a Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII</i>	12a X	
b Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional</i>	12b	X
13 Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule E</i>	13	X
14a Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?	14a	X
b Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV</i>	14b	X
15 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV</i>	15	X
16 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV</i>	16	X
17 Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I. See instructions</i>	17	X
18 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II</i>	18	X
19 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III</i>	19	X
20a Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule H</i>	20a	X
b If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?	20b	
21 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II</i>	21	X

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

	Yes	No
22 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on Part IX, column (A), line 2? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III</i>	22	X
23 Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5, about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J</i>	23	X
24a Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a</i>	24a	X
b Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?	24b	
c Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?	24c	
d Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?	24d	
25a Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i>	25a	X
b Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i>	25b	X
26 Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5 or 22, for receivables from or payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II</i>	26	X
27 Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35% controlled entity (including an employee thereof) or family member of any of these persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III</i>	27	X
28 Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties? (See the Schedule L, Part IV, instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions):		
a A current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, or substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>	28a	X
b A family member of any individual described in line 28a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>	28b	X
c A 35% controlled entity of one or more individuals and/or organizations described in line 28a or 28b? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>	28c	X
29 Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in noncash contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i>	29	X
30 Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i>	30	X
31 Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I</i>	31	X
32 Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II</i>	32	X
33 Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I</i>	33	X
34 Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1</i>	34	X
35a Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?	35a	X
b If "Yes" to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>	35b	
36 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>	36	X
37 Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI</i>	37	X
38 Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations on Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19? Note: All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O	38	X

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax ComplianceCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V ☐

	Yes	No
1a Enter the number reported in box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable	1a	39
b Enter the number of Forms W-2G included on line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable	1b	0
c Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?	1c	X

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance (continued)

		Yes	No
2a Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return	2a 208		
b If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns?	2b	X	
3a Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year?	3a	X	
b If "Yes," has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? If "No" to line 3b, provide an explanation on Schedule O	3b	X	
4a At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?	4a		X
b If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country See instructions for filing requirements for FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR).			
5a Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year?	5a		X
b Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?	5b		X
c If "Yes" to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T?	5c		
6a Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than \$100,000, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible as charitable contributions?	6a		X
b If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?	6b		
7 Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).			
a Did the organization receive a payment in excess of \$75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor?	7a		X
b If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?	7b		
c Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?	7c		X
d If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year	7d		
e Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?	7e		X
f Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?	7f		X
g If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?	7g		
h If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C?	7h		
8 Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds. Did a donor advised fund maintained by the sponsoring organization have excess business holdings at any time during the year?	8		
9 Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.			
a Did the sponsoring organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?	9a		
b Did the sponsoring organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?	9b		
10 Section 501(c)(7) organizations. Enter:			
a Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12	10a		
b Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities	10b		
11 Section 501(c)(12) organizations. Enter:			
a Gross income from members or shareholders	11a		
b Gross income from other sources. (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them.)	11b		
12a Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts. Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041?	12a		
b If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year	12b		
13 Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers.			
a Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state? Note: See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O.	13a		
b Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans	13b		
c Enter the amount of reserves on hand	13c		
14a Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year?	14a		X
b If "Yes," has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? If "No," provide an explanation on Schedule O	14b		
15 Is the organization subject to the section 4960 tax on payment(s) of more than \$1,000,000 in remuneration or excess parachute payment(s) during the year? If "Yes," see the instructions and file Form 4720, Schedule N.	15		X
16 Is the organization an educational institution subject to the section 4968 excise tax on net investment income? If "Yes," complete Form 4720, Schedule O.	16		X
17 Section 501(c)(21) organizations. Did the trust, or any disqualified or other person engage in any activities that would result in the imposition of an excise tax under section 4951, 4952 or 4953? If "Yes," complete Form 6069.	17		

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure. For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes on Schedule O. See instructions.

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI ☒

Section A. Governing Body and Management

	1a	1b	Yes	No
1a Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain on Schedule O.	30			
b Enter the number of voting members included on line 1a, above, who are independent		30		
2 Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?				X
3 Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors, trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?				X
4 Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?				X
5 Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?				X
6 Did the organization have members or stockholders?				X
7a Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?				X
b Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?				X
8 Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:				
a The governing body?			X	
b Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?			X	
9 Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses on Schedule O				X

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

	Yes	No
10a Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?		X
b If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?		
11a Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?	X	
b Describe on Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.		
12a Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13	X	
b Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	X	
c Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe on Schedule O how this was done	X	
13 Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?	X	
14 Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?	X	
15 Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?		
a The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official	X	
b Other officers or key employees of the organization	X	
If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process on Schedule O. See instructions.		
16a Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?		X
b If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?		

Section C. Disclosure

17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed SC, GA, FL

18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (1024 or 1024-A, if applicable), 990, and 990-T (section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.
☒ Own website ☐ Another's website ☒ Upon request ☐ Other (explain on Schedule O)

19 Describe on Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.

20 State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records
SARAH PRICE - 864-938-2724
302 S. BROAD STREET, CLINTON, SC 29325

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent ContractorsCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII ☐**Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees****1a** Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.

- List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See the instructions for definition of "key employee."

- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (box 5 of Form W-2, box 6 of Form 1099-MISC, and/or box 1 of Form 1099-NEC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.

- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

- List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

See the instructions for the order in which to list the persons above.

☐ Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(1) MYRON WILKINS PRESIDENT/CEO	50.00 0.00			X				197,328.	0.	65,554.
(2) GREGORY HASELDEN VP OF FINANCE/CFO	50.00 0.00			X				166,272.	0.	20,106.
(3) MELINDA SCOTT EXECUTIVE VP	50.00 0.00			X				131,607.	0.	17,423.
(4) MORGAN EDNIE VP FOR STRATEGIC IMPACT	50.00 0.00				X			128,959.	0.	10,444.
(5) NORMAN DOVER JR. VP FOR EDUCATION SERVICES	50.00 0.00				X			112,562.	0.	23,888.
(6) MAURICE A. PURCELL CHAIR	1.00 0.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(7) REV. ERIKA REMBERT SMITH VICE CHAIR	1.00 0.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(8) KAY CLEVELAND SECRETARY	1.00 0.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(9) JULIUS J. ANDERSON, JR. TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(10) ELIZABETH BAGWELL TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(11) ANN BOOKER TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(12) CLYDE M. BRUMFIELD TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(13) SYLVIA V. COLLINS TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(14) JIM CONNER TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(15) CHRISTINE CRUTCHFIELD TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(16) MICHAEL J. CUNNINGHAM TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(17) REV. RICK DOUYLLIEZ TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(18) REV. DR. CHARLES ELLIOTT TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(19) TAMRA SASSER ERDE TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(20) TOM FREE TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(21) HOLLY FURR TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(22) M. CRAIG GARNER, JR. TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(23) GORDON LEE HIGHT II TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(24) HARRIET D. IKE TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(25) REV. DON JOHNSON TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(26) TERESA MADDEN TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
1b Subtotal								736,728.	0.	137,415.
c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A								0.	0.	0.
d Total (add lines 1b and 1c)								736,728.	0.	137,415.

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization

5

- 3** Did the organization list any **former** officer, director, trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual*
- 4** For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual*
- 5** Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person*

	Yes	No
3		X
4	X	
5		X

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
ON SITE BUILDERS, LLC 100 MISSISSIPPI DR., CLINTON, SC 29325	CONSTRUCTION	311,208.
THE BUDD GROUP P.O. BOX 890856, CHARLOTTE, NC 28289	LAWN CARE AND LANDSCAPING	237,855.
CLARK COMMUNICATIONS 2 WESTSIDE DRIVE, ASHEVILLE, NC 28806	PRINTING AND SHIPPING	140,269.

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization

3

SEE PART VII, SECTION A CONTINUATION SHEETS

Form 990 (2023)

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

332201
04-01-23

Part VIII Statement of RevenueCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII ☐

				(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514	
Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts	1 a Federated campaigns	1a						
	b Membership dues	1b						
	c Fundraising events	1c						
	d Related organizations	1d						
	e Government grants (contributions)	1e	794,051.					
	f All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above ...	1f	5,498,208.					
	g Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f	1g	\$ 182,183.					
	h Total. Add lines 1a-1f							6,292,259.
Program Service Revenue	2 a ACADEMIC SERVICES	Business Code	624410	1,116,270.	1,116,270.			
	b RESIDENTIAL PROGRAM FEES		624410	743,377.	743,377.			
	c COMMUNITY BASED SERVICES		624410	561,305.	561,305.			
	d							
	e							
	f All other program service revenue		900099	571,956.	527,396.	44,560.		
	g Total. Add lines 2a-2f			2,992,908.				
	Other Revenue	3 Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts)			1,666,276.			1666276.
4 Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds								
5 Royalties								
6 a Gross rents		6a	(i) Real 404,793.					
b Less: rental expenses ...		6b	0.					
c Rental income or (loss)		6c	404,793.					
d Net rental income or (loss)				404,793.			404,793.	
7 a Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory		7a	(i) Securities 11,451,237.	(ii) Other 5219318.				
b Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses		7b	11,654,937.	2341684.				
c Gain or (loss)		7c	-203,700.	2877634.				
d Net gain or (loss)				2,673,934.			2673934.	
8 a Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ _____ of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18		8a						
b Less: direct expenses		8b						
c Net income or (loss) from fundraising events								
9 a Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19		9a						
b Less: direct expenses	9b							
c Net income or (loss) from gaming activities								
10 a Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	10a	102,234.						
b Less: cost of goods sold	10b	115,501.						
c Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory							-13,267.	-13,075.
Miscellaneous Revenue	11 a MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE	Business Code	900099	56,701.			56,701.	
	b							
	c							
	d All other revenue							
	e Total. Add lines 11a-11d			56,701.				
	12 Total revenue. See instructions			14,073,604.	2,935,273.	44,368.	4801704.	

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX ☐

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21 ...				
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22				
3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16				
4 Benefits paid to or for members				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	598,289.		598,289.	
6 Compensation not included above to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)				
7 Other salaries and wages	5,927,683.	4,710,192.	286,163.	931,328.
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions)	295,824.	220,693.	17,941.	57,190.
9 Other employee benefits	828,462.	675,833.	8,600.	144,029.
10 Payroll taxes	465,176.	343,312.	54,700.	67,164.
11 Fees for services (nonemployees):				
a Management				
b Legal	57,900.	8,706.	49,194.	
c Accounting	40,878.		40,878.	
d Lobbying				
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17				
f Investment management fees	154,558.		154,558.	
g Other. (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 11g expenses on Sch O.)	998,633.	870,702.	36,103.	91,828.
12 Advertising and promotion				
13 Office expenses	170,458.	12,364.	338.	157,756.
14 Information technology	206,551.	121,211.	49,880.	35,460.
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy	342,364.	297,467.	18,710.	26,187.
17 Travel	224,233.	166,559.	10,511.	47,163.
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials ...				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings				
20 Interest				
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization	889,649.	827,076.	31,704.	30,869.
23 Insurance	386,358.	348,100.	19,129.	19,129.
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above. (List miscellaneous expenses on line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a FOOD	446,537.	416,394.	15,958.	14,185.
b REPAIRS AND MAINTENANCE	269,442.	250,579.	7,779.	11,084.
c SUPPLIES	257,205.	230,316.	10,746.	16,143.
d CHILDREN'S CLOTHING & A	35,234.	35,234.		
e All other expenses	187,979.	178,156.	4,970.	4,853.
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e	12,783,413.	9,712,894.	1,416,151.	1,654,368.
26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here ☐ if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720)				

Part X Balance SheetCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X ☐

		(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
Assets	1 Cash - non-interest-bearing	1,053,239.	1	1,300,331.
	2 Savings and temporary cash investments	205,034.	2	198,369.
	3 Pledges and grants receivable, net	607,498.	3	298,407.
	4 Accounts receivable, net	426,922.	4	322,893.
	5 Loans and other receivables from any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		5	
	6 Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)		6	
	7 Notes and loans receivable, net	193,334.	7	136,000.
	8 Inventories for sale or use	29,867.	8	33,021.
	9 Prepaid expenses and deferred charges	227,401.	9	160,869.
	10a Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10a 34,187,063.		
	b Less: accumulated depreciation	10b 21,975,988.		
	11 Investments - publicly traded securities	14,709,892.	10c	12,211,075.
	12 Investments - other securities. See Part IV, line 11	33,249,555.	11	39,768,937.
	13 Investments - program-related. See Part IV, line 11	1,998,227.	12	2,399,047.
	14 Intangible assets		13	
	15 Other assets. See Part IV, line 11	6,376,413.	14	
16 Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 33)	59,077,382.	15	6,927,064.	
17 Accounts payable and accrued expenses	683,126.	16	63,756,013.	
18 Grants payable		17	530,152.	
19 Deferred revenue	48,080.	18		
20 Tax-exempt bond liabilities		19	301,925.	
21 Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D		20		
22 Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		21		
23 Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties	133,886.	22		
24 Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties		23		
25 Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24). Complete Part X of Schedule D		24		
26 Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25	865,092.	25		
27 Organizations that follow FASB ASC 958, check here ☒ and complete lines 27, 28, 32, and 33.		26	832,077.	
28 Net assets without donor restrictions	37,100,160.	27	40,956,799.	
29 Net assets with donor restrictions	21,112,130.	28	21,967,137.	
30 Organizations that do not follow FASB ASC 958, check here ☐ and complete lines 29 through 33.				
31 Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		29		
32 Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund		30		
33 Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		31		
34 Total net assets or fund balances	58,212,290.	32	62,923,936.	
35 Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances	59,077,382.	33	63,756,013.	

Part XI Reconciliation of Net AssetsCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI ☒

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	14,073,604.
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	12,783,413.
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	1,290,191.
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 32, column (A))	4	58,212,290.
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	2,841,265.
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain on Schedule O)	9	580,190.
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 32, column (B))	10	62,923,936.

Part XII Financial Statements and ReportingCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII ☐

	Yes	No
1 Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: ☐ Cash ☒ Accrual ☐ Other _____ If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain on Schedule O.		
2a Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? _____ If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: ☐ Separate basis ☐ Consolidated basis ☐ Both consolidated and separate basis		X
b Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? _____ If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: ☒ Separate basis ☐ Consolidated basis ☐ Both consolidated and separate basis	X	
c If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? _____ If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain on Schedule O.	X	
3a As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Uniform Guidance, 2 C.F.R. Part 200, Subpart F? _____		X
b If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why on Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits _____		

Form 990 (2023)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2023

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

THORNWELL,

Employer identification number

57-0314418

Part I	Reason for Public Charity Status. (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.
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The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 12, check only one box.)

- 1 ☐ A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).**
- 2 ☐ A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).** (Attach Schedule E (Form 990).)
- 3 ☐ A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).**
- 4 ☐ A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).** Enter the hospital's name, city, and state: _____
- 5 ☐ An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).** (Complete Part II.)
- 6 ☐ A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).**
- 7 ☒ An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 8 ☐ A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 9 ☐ An agricultural research organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ix)** operated in conjunction with a land-grant college or university or a non-land-grant college of agriculture (see instructions). Enter the name, city, and state of the college or university: _____
- 10 ☐ An organization that normally receives (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions, subject to certain exceptions; and (2) no more than 33 1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See **section 509(a)(2).** (Complete Part III.)
- 11 ☐ An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See **section 509(a)(4).**
- 12 ☐ An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in **section 509(a)(1)** or **section 509(a)(2).** See **section 509(a)(3).** Check the box on lines 12a through 12d that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 12e, 12f, and 12g.
- a ☐ **Type I.** A supporting organization operated, supervised, or controlled by its supported organization(s), typically by giving the supported organization(s) the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the directors or trustees of the supporting organization. **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and B.**
- b ☐ **Type II.** A supporting organization supervised or controlled in connection with its supported organization(s), by having control or management of the supporting organization vested in the same persons that control or manage the supported organization(s). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and C.**
- c ☐ **Type III functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with, and functionally integrated with, its supported organization(s) (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A, D, and E.**
- d ☐ **Type III non-functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with its supported organization(s) that is not functionally integrated. The organization generally must satisfy a distribution requirement and an attentiveness requirement (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and D, and Part V.**
- e ☐ Check this box if the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, Type III functionally integrated, or Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organization.

f Enter the number of supported organizations

g Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).

g Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).						
(i) Name of supported organization	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1-10 above (see instructions))	(iv) Is the organization listed in your governing document?		(v) Amount of monetary support (see instructions)	(vi) Amount of other support (see instructions)
			Yes	No		
Total						

Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2019	(b) 2020	(c) 2021	(d) 2022	(e) 2023	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")	7397077.	5979518.	9539235.	6714622.	6292259.	35922711.
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
4 Total. Add lines 1 through 3	7397077.	5979518.	9539235.	6714622.	6292259.	35922711.
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f)						1035603.
6 Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4.						34887108.

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2019	(b) 2020	(c) 2021	(d) 2022	(e) 2023	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4	7397077.	5979518.	9539235.	6714622.	6292259.	35922711.
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources	1797117.	1670421.	1999808.	1826784.	2071069.	9365199.
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on				0.	0.	
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)	64,320.	22,402.	31,795.	40,255.	56,701.	215,473.
11 Total support. Add lines 7 through 10						45503383.
12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions)					12	10,809,732.
13 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here						

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

14 Public support percentage for 2023 (line 6, column (f), divided by line 11, column (f))	14	76.67 %
15 Public support percentage from 2022 Schedule A, Part II, line 14	15	79.10 %
16a 33 1/3% support test - 2023. If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		
		☒
b 33 1/3% support test - 2022. If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		
		☐
17a 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2023. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		
		☐
b 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2022. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		
		☐
18 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions		
		☐

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2019	(b) 2020	(c) 2021	(d) 2022	(e) 2023	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")						
2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose						
3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513						
4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
6 Total. Add lines 1 through 5						
7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons						
b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year						
c Add lines 7a and 7b						
8 Public support. (Subtract line 7c from line 6.)						

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2019	(b) 2020	(c) 2021	(d) 2022	(e) 2023	(f) Total
9 Amounts from line 6						
10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources						
b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975						
c Add lines 10a and 10b						
11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included on line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)						
13 Total support. (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.)						

14 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here** ☐

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

15 Public support percentage for 2023 (line 8, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f))	15	%
16 Public support percentage from 2022 Schedule A, Part III, line 15	16	%

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage

17 Investment income percentage for 2023 (line 10c, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f))	17	%
18 Investment income percentage from 2022 Schedule A, Part III, line 17	18	%

19a 33 1/3% support tests - 2023. If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐

b 33 1/3% support tests - 2022. If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐

20 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions ☐

Part IV Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box on line 12 of Part I. If you checked box 12a, Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked box 12b, Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked box 12c, Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked box 12d, Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

Section A. All Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.</i>		
2 Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).</i>		
3a Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 3b and 3c below.</i>		
b Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.</i>		
c Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.</i>		
4a Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? <i>If "Yes," and if you checked box 12a or 12b in Part I, answer lines 4b and 4c below.</i>		
b Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.</i>		
c Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.</i>		
5a Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 5b and 5c below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI, including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).</i>		
b Type I or Type II only. Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?		
c Substitutions only. Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?		
6 Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
7 Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (as defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).</i>		
8 Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described on line 7? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).</i>		
9a Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons, as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
b Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined on line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
c Did a disqualified person (as defined on line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
10a Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? <i>If "Yes," answer line 10b below.</i>		
b Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? <i>(Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings.)</i>		

Part IV Supporting Organizations (continued)

	Yes	No
11 Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?		
a A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described on lines 11b and 11c below, the governing body of a supported organization?		
11a		
b A family member of a person described on line 11a above?		
11b		
c A 35% controlled entity of a person described on line 11a or 11b above? If "Yes" to line 11a, 11b, or 11c, provide detail in Part VI .		
11c		

Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Did the governing body, members of the governing body, officers acting in their official capacity, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees at all times during the tax year? If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove officers, directors, or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.		
1		
2 Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? If "Yes," explain in Part VI how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization.		
2		

Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? If "No," describe in Part VI how control or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s).		
1		

Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided?		
1		
2 Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization(s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? If "No," explain in Part VI how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).		
2		
3 By reason of the relationship described on line 2, above, did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.		
3		

Section E. Type III Functionally Integrated Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see instructions).		
a ☐ The organization satisfied the Activities Test. Complete line 2 below.		
b ☐ The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. Complete line 3 below.		
c ☐ The organization supported a governmental entity. Describe in Part VI how you supported a governmental entity (see instructions).		
2 Activities Test. Answer lines 2a and 2b below.		
a Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? If "Yes," then in Part VI identify those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.		
2a		
b Did the activities described on line 2a, above, constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? If "Yes," explain in Part VI the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.		
2b		
3 Parent of Supported Organizations. Answer lines 3a and 3b below.		
a Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? If "Yes" or "No" provide details in Part VI .		
3a		
b Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs, and activities of each of its supported organizations? If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role played by the organization in this regard.		
3b		

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations

- 1 ☐ Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (*explain in Part VI*). See instructions.
All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.

Section A - Adjusted Net Income		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Net short-term capital gain	1	
2	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	2	
3	Other gross income (see instructions)	3	
4	Add lines 1 through 3.	4	
5	Depreciation and depletion	5	
6	Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions)	6	
7	Other expenses (see instructions)	7	
8	Adjusted Net Income (subtract lines 5, 6, and 7 from line 4)	8	

Section B - Minimum Asset Amount		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year):		
a	Average monthly value of securities	1a	
b	Average monthly cash balances	1b	
c	Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets	1c	
d	Total (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)	1d	
e	Discount claimed for blockage or other factors (<i>explain in detail in Part VI</i>):		
2	Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt-use assets	2	
3	Subtract line 2 from line 1d.	3	
4	Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 0.015 of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions).	4	
5	Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)	5	
6	Multiply line 5 by 0.035.	6	
7	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	7	
8	Minimum Asset Amount (add line 7 to line 6)	8	

Section C - Distributable Amount			Current Year
1	Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, column A)	1	
2	Enter 0.85 of line 1.	2	
3	Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, column A)	3	
4	Enter greater of line 2 or line 3.	4	
5	Income tax imposed in prior year	5	
6	Distributable Amount. Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions).	6	
7	☐ Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions).		

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations (continued)

Section D - Distributions		Current Year
1 Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes	1	
2 Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity	2	
3 Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations	3	
4 Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets	4	
5 Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required - <i>provide details in Part VI</i>)	5	
6 Other distributions (<i>describe in Part VI</i>). See instructions.	6	
7 Total annual distributions. Add lines 1 through 6.	7	
8 Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (<i>provide details in Part VI</i>). See instructions.	8	
9 Distributable amount for 2023 from Section C, line 6	9	
10 Line 8 amount divided by line 9 amount	10	

Section E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions)	(i) Excess Distributions	(ii) Underdistributions Pre-2023	(iii) Distributable Amount for 2023
1 Distributable amount for 2023 from Section C, line 6			
2 Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2023 (reasonable cause required - <i>explain in Part VI</i>). See instructions.			
3 Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2023			
a From 2018			
b From 2019			
c From 2020			
d From 2021			
e From 2022			
f Total of lines 3a through 3e			
g Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
h Applied to 2023 distributable amount			
i Carryover from 2018 not applied (see instructions)			
j Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from line 3f.			
4 Distributions for 2023 from Section D, line 7: \$			
a Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
b Applied to 2023 distributable amount			
c Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from line 4.			
5 Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2023, if any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2. For result greater than zero, <i>explain in Part VI</i> . See instructions.			
6 Remaining underdistributions for 2023. Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1. For result greater than zero, <i>explain in Part VI</i> . See instructions.			
7 Excess distributions carryover to 2024. Add lines 3j and 4c.			
8 Breakdown of line 7:			
a Excess from 2019			
b Excess from 2020			
c Excess from 2021			
d Excess from 2022			
e Excess from 2023			

Supplemental Information.

Supplemental Information. Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a, and 3b; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V, Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8; and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions.)

Schedule B
(Form 990)Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service**Schedule of Contributors**Attach to Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2023

Name of the organization

THORNWELL

Employer identification number

57-0314418

Organization type (check one):

Filers of:**Section:**

Form 990 or 990-EZ

☒ 501(c)(3) (enter number) organization☐ 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust **not** treated as a private foundation☐ 527 political organization

Form 990-PF

☐ 501(c)(3) exempt private foundation☐ 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust treated as a private foundation☐ 501(c)(3) taxable private foundationCheck if your organization is covered by the **General Rule** or a **Special Rule**.**Note:** Only a section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organization can check boxes for both the General Rule and a Special Rule. See instructions.**General Rule**☐ For an organization filing Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF that received, during the year, contributions totaling \$5,000 or more (in money or property) from any one contributor. Complete Parts I and II. See instructions for determining a contributor's total contributions.**Special Rules**☒ For an organization described in section 501(c)(3) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that met the 33 1/3% support test of the regulations under sections 509(a)(1) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi), that checked Schedule A (Form 990), Part II, line 13, 16a, or 16b, and that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of the greater of **(1)** \$5,000; or **(2)** 2% of the amount on (i) Form 990, Part VIII, line 1h; or (ii) Form 990-EZ, line 1. Complete Parts I and II.☐ For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of more than \$1,000 *exclusively* for religious, charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals. Complete Parts I (entering "N/A" in column (b) instead of the contributor name and address), II, and III.☐ For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, contributions *exclusively* for religious, charitable, etc., purposes, but no such contributions totaled more than \$1,000. If this box is checked, enter here the total contributions that were received during the year for an *exclusively* religious, charitable, etc., purpose. Don't complete any of the parts unless the **General Rule** applies to this organization because it received *nonexclusively* religious, charitable, etc., contributions totaling \$5,000 or more during the year \$**Caution:** An organization that isn't covered by the General Rule and/or the Special Rules doesn't file Schedule B (Form 990), but it **must** answer "No" on Part IV, line 2, of its Form 990; or check the box on line H of its Form 990-EZ or on its Form 990-PF, Part I, line 2, to certify that it doesn't meet the filing requirements of Schedule B (Form 990).

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the instructions for Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF.

Schedule B (Form 990) (2023)

Name of organization

Employer identification number

THORNWELL**57-0314418****Part I Contributors** (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
<u>1</u>		\$ <u>250,000.</u>	Person ☒ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
<u>2</u>		\$ <u>250,000.</u>	Person ☒ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
<u>3</u>		\$ <u>1,280,014.</u>	Person ☒ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
<u>4</u>		\$ <u>179,059.</u>	Person ☒ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
<u>5</u>		\$ <u>568,750.</u>	Person ☒ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
		\$ _____	Person ☐ Payroll ☐ Noncash ☐ (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Employer identification number

57-0314418

Part II

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions.)	(d) Date received
 	 	\$ 	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions.)	(d) Date received
 	 	\$ 	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions.)	(d) Date received
 	 	\$ 	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions.)	(d) Date received
 	 	\$ 	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions.)	(d) Date received
 	 	\$ 	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions.)	(d) Date received
 	 	\$ 	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions.)	(d) Date received
 	 	\$ 	

Name of organization	Employer identification number
THORNWELL	57-0314418

Part III Exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions to organizations described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) that total more than \$1,000 for the year from any one contributor. Complete columns (a) through (e) and the following line entry. For organizations completing Part III, enter the total of exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions of **\$1,000 or less** for the year. (Enter this info. once.) \$ _____
Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional space is needed.

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
	(e) Transfer of gift		
	Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee
	(e) Transfer of gift		
	Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee
	(e) Transfer of gift		
	Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee
	(e) Transfer of gift		
	Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee
	(e) Transfer of gift		
	Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee

SCHEDULE D
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990,
Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.

Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2023

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization

THORNWELL

Employer identification number

57-0314418

Part I

Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1 Total number at end of year		
2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year)		
3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year)		
4 Aggregate value at end of year		
5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control?	☐ Yes	☐ No
6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit?	☐ Yes	☐ No

Part II

Conservation Easements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).

☐ Preservation of land for public use (for example, recreation or education)	☐ Preservation of a historically important land area
☐ Protection of natural habitat	☐ Preservation of a certified historic structure
☐ Preservation of open space	

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

	Held at the End of the Tax Year
a Total number of conservation easements	2a
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included on line 2a	2c
d Number of conservation easements included on line 2c acquired after July 25, 2006, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register	2d

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds?

☐ Yes ☐ No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2d above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)?

☐ Yes ☐ No

9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

Part III

Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide in Part XIII the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.

b If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items.

(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 \$

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X \$

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under FASB ASC 958 relating to these items:

a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 \$

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X \$

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets (continued)

3 Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that make significant use of its collection items (check all that apply).

a ☐ Public exhibition

d ☐ Loan or exchange program

b ☐ Scholarly research

e ☐ Other _____

c ☐ Preservation for future generations

4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.

5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets

to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian, or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:

	Amount
c Beginning balance	1c
d Additions during the year	1d
e Distributions during the year	1e
f Ending balance	1f

2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided in Part XIII ☐

Part V Endowment Funds Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance	41,538,696.	51,121,020.	46,456,860.	42,265,131.	40,945,097.
b Contributions	363,897.	562,665.	2,339,379.	1,012,730.	1,166,337.
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses	4,603,610.	-7,306,977.	4,608,753.	5,090,524.	6,621,321.
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs	-2,680,089.	2,707,847.	2,148,756.	1,798,756.	6,353,318.
f Administrative expenses	139,075.	130,165.	135,216.	112,769.	114,306.
g End of year balance	49,047,217.	41,538,696.	51,121,020.	46,456,860.	42,265,131.

2 Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:

a Board designated or quasi-endowment 56.8160 %

b Permanent endowment 38.3620 %

c Term endowment 4.8220 %

The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.

3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:

(i) Unrelated organizations? ☐ Yes ☒ No

(ii) Related organizations? ☐ Yes ☒ No

b If "Yes" on line 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R? ☐ Yes ☒ No

4 Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land		1,025,725.		1,025,725.
b Buildings	1,158,403.	28,873,374.	19,463,309.	10,568,468.
c Leasehold improvements				
d Equipment		2,460,958.	1,971,135.	489,823.
e Other		668,603.	541,544.	127,059.
Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 10c, column (B))				12,211,075.

Part VII Investments - Other Securities

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely held equity interests		
(3) Other		
(A)		
(B)		
(C)		
(D)		
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 12, col. (B))		

Part VIII Investments - Program Related.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 13, col. (B))		

Part IX Other Assets

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1) TRUST FUND ASSETS	6,844,160.
(2) CASH VALUE OF INSURANCE	41,717.
(3) OTHER ASSETS	41,187.
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 15, col. (B))	6,927,064.

Part X Other Liabilities

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. (a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 25, col. (B))	

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FASB ASC 740. Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII ... ☒

Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements	1	17,456,002.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:		
a	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	2a	2,841,265.
b	Donated services and use of facilities	2b	
c	Recoveries of prior year grants	2c	
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d	695,691.
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	3,536,956.
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3	13,919,046.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:		
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	154,558.
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b	
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	154,558.
5	Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)	5	14,073,604.

Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements	1	12,744,356.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:		
a	Donated services and use of facilities	2a	
b	Prior year adjustments	2b	
c	Other losses	2c	
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d	115,501.
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	115,501.
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3	12,628,855.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:		
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	154,558.
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b	
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	154,558.
5	Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)	5	12,783,413.

Part XIII Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

PART V, LINE 4:

THE INTENDED USES OF SPENDING FROM THORNWELL'S ENDOWMENT ARE TO SUPPORT THE RESIDENTIAL PROGRAM AND OTHER PROGRAMS IN THORNWELL'S CONTINUUM OF CARE.

THE PERCENTAGE REPORTED FOR PERMANENT ENDOWMENTS INCLUDES AMOUNTS THAT MUST BE MAINTAINED IN PERPETUITY AS WELL AS ACCUMULATED EARNINGS ON SUCH AMOUNTS THAT HAVE NOT YET BEEN APPROPRIATED FOR EXPENDITURE.

PART X, LINE 2:

THORNWELL IS EXEMPT FROM INCOME TAX UNDER SECTION 501(C)(3) OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE. MANAGEMENT HAS EVALUATED THE EFFECT OF THE GUIDANCE

Part XIII Supplemental Information *(continued)*

PROVIDED BY FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING STANDARDS BOARD ("FASB") ON ACCOUNTING FOR UNCERTAINTY IN INCOME TAXES. MANAGEMENT BELIEVES THAT THORNWELL CONTINUES TO SATISFY THE REQUIREMENTS OF A TAX-EXEMPT ORGANIZATION AT DECEMBER 31, 2023. MANAGEMENT HAS EVALUATED ALL OTHER TAX POSITIONS THAT COULD HAVE A SIGNIFICANT EFFECT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND DETERMINED THORNWELL HAD NO SIGNIFICANT UNCERTAIN INCOME TAX POSITIONS AT DECEMBER 31, 2023.

PART XI, LINE 2D - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS:

CHANGE IN FAIR VALUE OF RESTRICTED TRUSTS	580,190.
COST OF GOODS SOLD	115,501.
TOTAL TO SCHEDULE D, PART XI, LINE 2D	695,691.

PART XII, LINE 2D - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS:

COST OF GOODS SOLD	115,501.
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**SCHEDULE J
(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Compensation Information

For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest
Compensated Employees
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 23.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2023

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization

THORNWELL

Employer identification number

57-0314418

Part I Questions Regarding Compensation

1a Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items.

- | | |
|--|---|
| ☐ First-class or charter travel | ☒ Housing allowance or residence for personal use |
| ☐ Travel for companions | ☐ Payments for business use of personal residence |
| ☐ Tax indemnification and gross-up payments | ☐ Health or social club dues or initiation fees |
| ☐ Discretionary spending account | ☐ Personal services (such as maid, chauffeur, chef) |

b If any of the boxes on line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain

2 Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, and officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked on line 1a?

3 Indicate which, if any, of the following the organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III.

- | | |
|---|---|
| ☒ Compensation committee | ☐ Written employment contract |
| ☐ Independent compensation consultant | ☒ Compensation survey or study |
| ☒ Form 990 of other organizations | ☒ Approval by the board or compensation committee |

4 During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:

- a** Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment?
- b** Participate in or receive payment from a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?
- c** Participate in or receive payment from an equity-based compensation arrangement?
- If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.

Only section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9.

5 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:

- a** The organization?
- b** Any related organization?
- If "Yes" on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.

6 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:

- a** The organization?
- b** Any related organization?
- If "Yes" on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.

7 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described on lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III

8 Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III

9 If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?

	Yes	No
1b	X	
2	X	
4a		X
4b		X
4c		X
5a		X
5b		X
6a		X
6b		X
7	X	
8		X
9		

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule J (Form 990) 2023

Part II Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees. Use duplicate copies if additional space is needed.

For each individual whose compensation must be reported on Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that aren't listed on Form 990, Part VII.

Note: The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that individual.

(A) Name and Title		(B) Breakdown of W-2 and/or 1099-MISC and/or 1099-NEC compensation			(C) Retirement and other deferred compensation	(D) Nontaxable benefits	(E) Total of columns (B)(i)-(D)	(F) Compensation in column (B) reported as deferred on prior Form 990
		(i) Base compensation	(ii) Bonus & incentive compensation	(iii) Other reportable compensation				
(1) MYRON WILKINS PRESIDENT/CEO	(i)	185,443.	9,690.	2,195.	14,143.	51,411.	262,882.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(2) GREGORY HASELDEN VP OF FINANCE/CFO	(i)	157,127.	8,836.	309.	11,751.	8,355.	186,378.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
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	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							

Part III Supplemental Information

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

PART I, LINE 1A:

NONTAXABLE BENEFITS INCLUDE HOUSING PROVIDED ON THE THORNWELL CAMPUS FOR
MYRON WILKINS, WHICH WAS VALUED AT \$30,000 FOR TAX YEAR 2023.

PART I, LINE 7:

ALL OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES RECEIVED AN END-OF-YEAR BONUS DURING 2023. THE
BONUSES WERE SET AT THE GREATER OF \$1,000 OR 5% OF ANNUAL SALARY.

**SCHEDULE M
(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Noncash Contributions

Complete if the organizations answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, lines 29 or 30.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2023

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization

THORNWELL

Employer identification number

57-0314418

Part I Types of Property

	(a) Check if applicable	(b) Number of contributions or items contributed	(c) Noncash contribution amounts reported on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1g	(d) Method of determining noncash contribution amounts
1 Art - Works of art				
2 Art - Historical treasures				
3 Art - Fractional interests				
4 Books and publications				
5 Clothing and household goods				
6 Cars and other vehicles				
7 Boats and planes				
8 Intellectual property				
9 Securities - Publicly traded	X	19	182,183.	FMV
10 Securities - Closely held stock				
11 Securities - Partnership, LLC, or trust interests				
12 Securities - Miscellaneous				
13 Qualified conservation contribution - Historic structures				
14 Qualified conservation contribution - Other ...				
15 Real estate - Residential				
16 Real estate - Commercial				
17 Real estate - Other				
18 Collectibles				
19 Food inventory				
20 Drugs and medical supplies				
21 Taxidermy				
22 Historical artifacts				
23 Scientific specimens				
24 Archeological artifacts				
25 Other (.....)				
26 Other (.....)				
27 Other (.....)				
28 Other (.....)				

29 Number of Forms 8283 received by the organization during the tax year for contributions
for which the organization completed Form 8283, Part V, Donee Acknowledgement

29

0

30a During the year, did the organization receive by contribution any property reported in Part I, lines 1 through 28, that it
must hold for at least 3 years from the date of the initial contribution, and which isn't required to be used for
exempt purposes for the entire holding period?

b If "Yes," describe the arrangement in Part II.

31 Does the organization have a gift acceptance policy that requires the review of any nonstandard contributions?

32a Does the organization hire or use third parties or related organizations to solicit, process, or sell noncash
contributions?

b If "Yes," describe in Part II.

33 If the organization didn't report an amount in column (c) for a type of property for which column (a) is checked,
describe in Part II.

Yes No

30a		X
31	X	
32a		X

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule M (Form 990) 2023

Part II

Supplemental Information. Provide the information required by Part I, lines 30b, 32b, and 33, and whether the organization is reporting in Part I, column (b), the number of contributions, the number of items received, or a combination of both. Also complete this part for any additional information.

SCHEDULE O
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.
Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2023

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Inspection

Name of the organization

THORNWELL

Employer identification number

57-0314418

FORM 990, PART I, LINE 1, DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION MISSION:

POSITIVELY CHANGING 2,032 LIVES. NO MATTER THE STAGE OF LIFE THAT A
CHILD OR FAMILY IS IN, THORNWELL AIMS TO COME ALONGSIDE THEM AS AN
EMPOWERING PARTNER TO NURTURE, ENCOURAGE, ENRICH, AND ADVOCATE FOR THEM
ON THEIR JOURNEY. THORNWELL'S CONTINUUM OF CARE IS UNIQUE,
COMPREHENSIVE, AND AN ONGOING CYCLE OF PROGRAMS DESIGNED TO MEET
HOLISTIC NEEDS THROUGH PERSONALIZED SERVICES THAT SERVE AND SUPPORT THE
WHOLE FAMILY.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4A, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

18-23 LEARN INDEPENDENT LIVING SKILLS NECESSARY TO BALANCE LIFE'S
RESPONSIBILITIES THROUGH VOCATIONAL AND EDUCATIONAL SUPPORT, EMOTIONAL
SUPPORT, AND SUPERVISION. A TOTAL OF 11 INDEPENDENT LIVING SKILLS
CLASSES SUPPORTED THE HEALTHY AND POSITIVE TRANSITION TO ADULthood FOR
THESE YOUNG ADULTS.

CHILDREN LIVING ON THE THORNWELL CAMPUS ARE PROVIDED WITH LOVING
CHRISTIAN HOMES, NUTRITIOUS MEALS, CLOTHING, EDUCATIONAL SUPPORT,
MEDICAL AND DENTAL CARE, AND MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELING. FIFTY A.R.C AND
TRANSITIONAL LIVING PARTICIPANTS RECEIVED COUNSELING SERVICES THROUGH
989 SESSIONS AND ASSESSMENTS IN 2023 TO HELP THEM HEAL FROM THE TRAUMAS
THEY HAVE EXPERIENCED. THORNWELL HAS A PARTNERSHIP WITH AN EQUINE
THERAPEUTIC RIDING PROGRAM AND AN ART THERAPIST TO GIVE CHILDREN OTHER
WAYS IN WHICH THEY CAN MANAGE FEELINGS AND PROCESS PAST TRAUMA. AN
OCCUPATIONAL THERAPIST ASSESSES SENSORY NEEDS. IN ADDITION, THORNWELL
USES THE EVIDENCE-BASED TRUST-BASED RELATIONAL INTERVENTIONS (TBRI)

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Schedule O (Form 990) 2023

Name of the organization

THORNWELL

Employer identification number

57-0314418

MODEL TO CREATE A THERAPEUTIC MILIEU THAT CAN HELP OUR YOUNG PEOPLE
HEAL ATTACHMENT WOUNDS AND DEVELOP AN ABILITY TO FORM STRONG,
SUPPORTIVE RELATIONSHIPS.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4B, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

- LILBURN, GA
- TUCKER, GA
- TAMPA, FL (2 SITES WITH 2 STAFF)

THE BUILDING FAMILIES PROGRAM PROVIDES IN-HOME COUNSELING TO CHILDREN
AND THEIR FAMILIES, WITH THE MISSION OF PROVIDING HIGH-QUALITY, TRAUMA
INFORMED, ATTACHMENT FOCUSED CLINICAL INTERVENTION, WITH THE ADDITION
OF SCHOOL-BASED COUNSELING SERVICES IN 2023. BUILDING FAMILIES ALSO
OFFERS PARENTING CLASSES AND GROUP WORKSHOPS (BOTH IN PERSON AND
VIRTUALLY) WHICH ARE OPEN TO THE COMMUNITY. DURING 2023, WE CONTINUED
TO PROVIDE IN-HOME SERVICES WITH VIRTUAL OPTIONS TO SERVE FAMILIES WHO
WERE OUT OF OUR SERVICE AREA. IN 2023, OUR PROGRAM SERVED A TOTAL OF
1,208 CHILDREN AND FAMILY MEMBERS. THIS WAS A 33% DECREASE FROM THE
PREVIOUS YEAR.

IN 2023, BUILDING FAMILIES SERVED CHILDREN AND FAMILIES IN THE
FOLLOWING WAYS:

- 101 FAMILIES RECEIVED PARENTING CLASSES AND PARTICIPATED IN
WORKSHOPS
- SEVERAL FAMILIES COMPLETED 12-15 WEEKS OF INTENSIVE FAMILY THERAPY
WITH 90% OF PARTICIPATING FAMILIES SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETING THE CLINICAL
PROGRAM.

Name of the organization	THORNWELL	Employer identification number	57-0314418
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THE BUILDING FAMILIES PROGRAM IS AN INTENSIVE THERAPY PROGRAM, ASSISTING FAMILIES TO INCREASE OVERALL FUNCTIONING AND TO IMPROVE FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS. ADDITIONALLY, THE TREATMENT SERVICES FOCUS ON DECREASING INTERFERING BEHAVIORS, SUPPORTING CAREGIVERS, AND PROCESSING SIGNIFICANT TRANSITIONS. FAMILIES ARE SUPPORTED IN ACHIEVING THEIR PERSONALIZED GOALS CONCENTRATING ON FAMILY CONNECTEDNESS, DEVELOPING NEW SKILLS, AND REDUCING STRESS FOR CAREGIVERS. BUILDING FAMILIES STRIVES TO IMPROVE COMMUNICATION AND HEALTHY FAMILY FUNCTIONING THROUGH THE USE OF CLINICALLY SUPPORTED PRACTICES, USING A TRAUMA-INFORMED PERSPECTIVE, BASED ON TRUST-BASED RELATIONAL INTERVENTIONS (TBRI). ALL THERAPISTS ARE MASTER LEVEL EDUCATED WITH FULL OR PROVISIONAL LICENSURE IN THEIR FIELD.

FOSTER CARE

THORNWELL'S FOSTER CARE PROGRAM WAS ESTABLISHED IN MARCH 2016 AS A CHILD PLACING AGENCY (CPA) LICENSED BY THE SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES. THORNWELL'S FOSTER CARE PROGRAM IS DESIGNED TO EQUIP, TRAIN, SUPPORT AND RETAIN WELL-TRAINED FOSTER PARENTS TO ENSURE STABLE FOSTER PLACEMENTS FOR CHILDREN IN SOUTH CAROLINA. PROVIDING CHILDREN IN NEED WITH SAFE HOMES TO SUPPORT TRAUMA RECOVERY AND HEALING WHILE THEIR FAMILIES COPE WITH CRISIS IS A PRIORITY FOR THE FOSTER CARE PROGRAM. THORNWELL FOSTER CARE CONTINUES TO SERVE THE UPSTATE, MIDLANDS, AND PEE DEE AREAS OF SOUTH CAROLINA. THE FOSTER CARE PROGRAM RECENTLY ADDED A FOSTER CARE SUPERVISOR TO THE TEAM. THE PROGRAM CONTINUES TO HAVE 6 ADDITIONAL STAFF MEMBERS INCLUDING A FOSTER CARE PROGRAM DIRECTOR, PROGRAM COORDINATOR, 3 FAMILY SPECIALISTS, 1 FOSTER CARE LEAD FAMILY SPECIALIST, AND 1 FOSTER CARE LICENSING SPECIALIST. THERE IS ONE VACANCY IN THE PROGRAM AS OF THE DATE OF THIS REPORT.

Name of the organization	THORNWELL	Employer identification number	57-0314418
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THORNWELL'S RECRUITMENT EFFORTS ARE LED BY THE PROGRAM MARKETING AND RECRUITMENT SPECIALIST. THIS ROLE SERVES AS THE POINT OF ENTRY FOR ALL INDIVIDUALS INQUIRING ABOUT FOSTERING AND PROVIDES INFORMATION, CLARITY, AND SUPPORT UNTIL THE DECISION TO APPLY TO FOSTER IS MADE. THIS POSITION IS INTEGRAL TO TARGETED RECRUITMENT EFFORTS AND PLANS.

THE FOSTER CARE PROGRAM HAS ADOPTED TRUST-BASED RELATIONAL INTERVENTION (TBRI), AN EVIDENCE-BASED THERAPEUTIC APPROACH, TO TRAIN FOSTER CARE STAFF TO WORK WITH FOSTER PARENTS TO MEET THE NEEDS OF CHILDREN FROM HARD PLACES. THORNWELL ORGANIZES A QUARTERLY FAMILY FUN DAY FOR FOSTER PARENTS AND THEIR CHILDREN SO FAMILIES CAN MEET AND NETWORK WITH EACH OTHER, OFFERING A COMMUNITY OF SUPPORT. THORNWELL OFFERS REGIONAL TRAINING ON A QUARTERLY BASIS TO THORNWELL FOSTER FAMILIES. IN ADDITION TO TRAINING BY THORNWELL STAFF, FOSTER PARENTS WERE OFFERED FREE ATTENDANCE AT 3 DIFFERENT CONFERENCES IN 2023. THORNWELL PARTNERED WITH THE FOSTER PARENT ASSOCIATION, FLOURISHING FAMILIES, AND THE HOPE FOR THE JOURNEY CONFERENCES TO DIVERSIFY THE TYPE OF TRAINING FOSTER PARENTS RECEIVE. IN 2023, WE PROVIDED SUPPORT, TRAINING, AND RESOURCES TO 65 LICENSED FAMILIES COMPRISING 113 FOSTER PARENTS. THE FOSTER CARE PROGRAM PLACED 83 CHILDREN IN SAFE AND LOVING FOSTER HOMES IN 2023.

THE FOSTER CARE VILLAGE, WHICH ARE HOUSES ON THE THORNWELL CAMPUS THAT ARE LEASED TO FOSTER FAMILIES, HAD TWO FOSTER FAMILIES OCCUPYING THESE HOMES IN 2023. THESE FAMILIES ACCOMMODATE 4-5 CHILDREN IN EACH HOME AND CAN TAKE ADVANTAGE OF RESOURCES AVAILABLE ON THE THORNWELL CAMPUS SUCH AS FREE ACCESS TO GYM, POOL, AND EVENTS.

Name of the organization

THORNWELL

Employer identification number

57-0314418

STRENGTHENING FAMILIES

THORNWELL PARTNERS WITH CHILDREN'S TRUST OF SC AND GATEWAY COUNSELING CENTER (LAURENS COUNTY ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE COMMISSION) TO BRING THE STRENGTHENING FAMILIES PROGRAM TO LAURENS COUNTY. STRENGTHENING FAMILIES IS CONSIDERED AN EARLY INTERVENTION AND PREVENTION PROGRAM, AND AN EVIDENCE-BASED FAMILY SKILLS TRAINING PROGRAM THAT WORKS WITH PARENTS/CAREGIVERS AND THEIR CHILDREN FOR 14 WEEKS. THE PARENTS/CAREGIVERS MUST HAVE A CHILD BETWEEN THE AGES OF 6-11 TO PARTICIPATE, PER GRANT REQUIREMENTS. THE FAMILIES ARE INCENTIVIZED TO ATTEND BY THORNWELL PROVIDING A FAMILY MEAL, GAS CARDS TO HELP WITH TRANSPORTATION COSTS, TAKE-HOME FAMILY ACTIVITIES AND MEALS TO ENCOURAGE AND REINFORCE FAMILY BONDING AND RELATIONSHIP SKILLS, AND MILESTONE GIFTS TO FURTHER INCENTIVIZE GRADUATING FROM THE PROGRAM. GRADUATION IS A CELEBRATION OF THESE FAMILIES AND THEIR ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN COMPLETING THE PROGRAM. THIS MILESTONE INCLUDES A MEAL WITH VARIOUS COMMUNITY AND THORNWELL GUESTS, GIFT CARDS AND BASKETS, FAMILY PORTRAITS, AND FRAMED CERTIFICATES OF COMPLETION FOR GRADUATES. IN 2023, THORNWELL PROVIDED 2 CYCLES OF STRENGTHENING FAMILIES, SERVING A TOTAL OF 62 CHILDREN AND FAMILIES WITH A 86% GRADUATION RATE FOR BOTH CYCLES. ADDITIONALLY, THORNWELL PROVIDED 2 BOOSTER SESSIONS TO KEEP SKILLS CURRENT AND BOLSTER HEALTHY RELATIONSHIPS WHERE 58 FORMER CHILDREN AND FAMILY GRADUATES WERE PROVIDED WITH PASSES TO AND VOUCHERS FOR FOOD AND ACTIVITIES AT THORNWELL'S SPRING AND FALL FESTIVALS.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4C, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

THE SOUTH CAROLINA ASSOCIATION OF COMMUNITY ACTION PARTNERSHIPS' (SCACAP) EARLY HEAD START AND THE SOUTH CAROLINA FIRST STEPS 4K PROGRAMS TO PROVIDE NURTURING, RESPONSIVE, AND HIGH-QUALITY CARE AND

Name of the organization	THORNWELL	Employer identification number	57-0314418
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LEARNING SERVICES TO CHILDREN, AGES 6 WEEKS THROUGH 4 YEARS OLD. THESE PARTNERSHIPS ALIGN WITH THE DEVELOPMENTALLY APPROPRIATE PRACTICES, CURRICULUM, AND ACTIVITIES GOALS OF SOUTH CAROLINA'S EARLY LEARNING STANDARDS.

OUR FACILITY PROVIDES CARE AND SERVICES TO OVER 120 CHILDREN AND FAMILIES AND HOUSES SIX (6) EARLY HEAD START CLASSROOMS, ONE (1) 3K CLASSROOM, AND THREE (3) 4K CLASSROOMS. OUR CLASSROOMS' LEARNING ENVIRONMENTS ARE RICH, VARIED, WARM, STIMULATING, AND SAFE FOR YOUNG CHILDREN'S HEALTHY EXPLORATION AND DEVELOPMENT. EACH CLASSROOM HAS AGE AND DEVELOPMENTALLY APPROPRIATE FURNISHINGS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, TOYS, AND LEARNING CENTERS. IN 2023, 132 CHILDREN AGES 6 WEEKS TO 4 YEARS OLD RECEIVED HIGH-QUALITY EDUCATIONAL CARE.

OUR TEACHERS HELP TO SUPPORT AND PROMOTE OPTIMAL DEVELOPMENT IN THE AREAS MOST IMPORTANT TO YOUNG CHILDREN BY ESTABLISHING A SENSE OF TRUST AND SAFETY, ALONG WITH AUTONOMY WITH CONNECTEDNESS, EMPOWERMENT, AND SELF-WORTH. ALL CLASSROOM TEACHERS HAVE AT MINIMUM THE ECD101 CREDENTIAL, AND ALL 4K TEACHERS ARE EDUCATED AT THE BACHELOR'S LEVEL. ALL CLASSROOM TEACHERS ARE TRAINED IN THE CREATIVE CURRICULUM FOR EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (A RESEARCH-BASED DEVELOPMENTALLY APPROPRIATE CURRICULUM WHICH PROVIDES GOALS AND OBJECTIVES FOR CHILDREN WITH FOUR MAIN CATEGORIES OF INTEREST: SOCIAL/EMOTIONAL, PHYSICAL, COGNITIVE, AND LANGUAGE), TEACHING STRATEGIES GOLD (AN AUTHENTIC, ONGOING OBSERVATIONAL SYSTEM FOR ASSESSING CHILDREN FROM BIRTH THROUGH KINDERGARTEN) WHICH HELPS OUR TEACHERS OBSERVE CHILDREN IN THE CONTEXT OF EVERY DAY EXPERIENCES, AND CONSCIOUS DISCIPLINE (A CLASSROOM-FIRST BEHAVIORAL MODEL THAT EXTENDS INTO A WIDER LIFE MODEL BASED AROUND

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EMPOWERING ADULTS FIRST AND SUBSEQUENTLY CHILDREN WITH POSITIVE
CONDITIONING, EMOTIONAL REGULATION AND LOVING GUIDANCE).

THROUGH ADVANCED EDUCATION, ON-GOING TRAININGS, AND PROFESSIONAL
DEVELOPMENT OPPORTUNITIES, OUR TEACHERS ARE EQUIPPED TO MEET EACH
CHILD'S ACADEMIC AND SOCIAL/EMOTIONAL NEEDS USING DEVELOPMENTALLY
APPROPRIATE PRACTICES IN A STIMULATING, ENGAGING, HANDS-ON, AND SAFE
LEARNING ENVIRONMENT, PREPARING OUR CHILDREN FOR SUCCESS IN SCHOOL AND
IN LIFE.

LEARNING CENTER

FOR 2023, THE LEARNING CENTER SERVED A TOTAL OF 37 RESIDENTIAL STUDENTS
IN THE AFTERNOON TUTORING PROGRAM. TWELVE PRESBYTERIAN COLLEGE
STUDENTS WERE HIRED TO PROVIDE TUTORING SERVICES IN ALL GENERAL
EDUCATION SUBJECTS WITH MATH AS THE MAIN FOCAL POINT. ALL 12 TUTORS
WERE FUNDED THROUGH THE PRESBYTERIAN COLLEGE FEDERAL WORK STUDY
PROGRAM. THEY ALL WORKED DILIGENTLY WITH OUR RESIDENTIAL STUDENTS WITH
HOMEWORK, PROJECTS, FINAL EXAM PREP & END OF COURSE EXAM PREPARATIONS.

IN JUNE 2023, THE SCHOOL YEAR ENDED WITH 19 STUDENTS AND A 100% PASSING
RATE. END OF THE YEAR STAR ASSESSMENT DATA SHOWS AN AVERAGE OF 1 YEAR
AND 6 MONTHS (1.6) IN READING & AN AVERAGE GROWTH OF 7 MONTHS (0.7) IN
MATH. ONE STUDENT GRADUATED FROM CLINTON HIGH SCHOOL AND HAS ENROLLED
WITH PIEDMONT TECHNICAL COLLEGE.

IN ADDITION TO TUTORING RESIDENTIAL STUDENTS, THE LEARNING CENTER
OFFERED MOMENTUM SUMMER CAMP A DAY CAMP FOR KIDS AGES 5 TO 12 THAT
PROVIDED AN OPPORTUNITY FOR CHILDREN TO GROW ACADEMICALLY DURING THE

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SUMMER WHILE ALSO HAVING FUN. IN 2023, 32 CAMPERS EXPERIENCED AN AVERAGE GRADE-EQUIVALENT GROWTH OF 6 MONTHS (0.6) IN READING AND MATH IN TWO MONTHS OF EDUCATIONAL SUMMER FUN.

READ RIGHT

IN ADDITION TO THESE TUTORING PROGRAMS, THE LEARNING CENTER OFFERS READ RIGHT WHICH SERVED 84 STUDENTS IN 2023. READ RIGHT IS A READING EMPOWERMENT PROGRAM THAT SEEKS TO ELIMINATE READING PROBLEMS BY REMODELING THE NEURAL NETWORK IN THE BRAIN, SPECIFICALLY FOR READING. IT DIFFERS FROM MOST READING INTERVENTION PROGRAMS IN THAT READ RIGHT FOCUSES ON DERIVING MEANING FROM THE TEXT TO READ AT A LEVEL OF EXCELLENCE. READ RIGHT IS DELIVERED IN SMALL GROUPS OR ONE-ON-ONE IN THE READ RIGHT CENTER, OR VIRTUALLY, WHEREVER A STUDENT MAY RESIDE.

READ RIGHT HAS EXPANDED TUTORING SERVICES TO INCLUDE SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES FOSTER CHILDREN. THIS NEW OPPORTUNITY ALLOWS US TO SERVE BEGINNING READERS AND ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNING STUDENTS AS WELL.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4D, OTHER PROGRAM SERVICES:

OTHER PROGRAMS:

DINING HALL

IN PARTNERSHIP WITH THE USDA, THORNWELL'S DINING HALL SERVED A RECORD BREAKING 38,325 GRAB-N-GO FREE MEALS IN 2023 TO THOSE EXPERIENCING FOOD INSECURITY ACROSS LAURENS COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA. THE GRAB-N-GO MEALS PROGRAM INITIALLY STARTED AS A RESPONSE TO THE PANDEMIC IN 2020. THIS VITAL PROGRAM HELPS EASE CAREGIVERS' BURDENS BY PROVIDING FREE, HEALTHY BREAKFAST AND LUNCH OPTIONS AND ENSURES CHILDREN STAY NOURISHED AND

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HEALTHY DURING THE SUMMER MONTHS. THORNWELL'S CHILD NUTRITION TEAM HAS SERVED 206,814 MEALS SINCE THE PROGRAM BEGAN IN 2020.

LUSHACRES FARM

LOCATED ON 340 ACRES OF THORNWELL'S CAMPUS IN CLINTON SC, LUSHACRES FARM IS A WORKING FARM THAT EXEMPLIFIES THORNWELL'S MISSION TO "PROVIDE SAFE AND NURTURING ENVIRONMENTS WHERE WE EDUCATE, EQUIP, AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AND FAMILIES TO THRIVE". LUSHACRES FARM EXISTS TO GROW, SOURCE, AND EQUITABLY DISTRIBUTE HEALTHY FOOD PRODUCTS AS WELL AS PROVIDE FAMILY-FOCUSED ACTIVITIES AND EVENTS FOR THORNWELL AND THE SURROUNDING COMMUNITIES. THE PRODUCTS GROWN AT LUSHACRES ARE SOLD AND DISTRIBUTED VIA THE YEAR-ROUND FARM MARKET THAT IS LOCATED ON-SITE AND THE NEW MOBILE MARKET WITH PROCEEDS FROM ALL MARKET SALES AND EVENTS GOING BACK TO SUPPORT THE THORNWELL PROGRAMS SERVING CHILDREN AND FAMILIES.

LUSHACRES ALSO SERVES AS AN EDUCATIONAL HUB FOR SEVERAL DIFFERENT GROUPS ACROSS THE STATE BY HOSTING LAND LAB OPPORTUNITIES FOR AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION CLASSES AT THE HIGH SCHOOL AND COLLEGE LEVEL, AS WELL AS PARTNERING WITH CLEMSON EXTENSION'S RURAL HEALTH AND NUTRITION PROGRAM TO BEGIN COORDINATING LEARNING OPPORTUNITIES FOR FOOD AND NUTRITION EDUCATION, AND CLEMSON EXTENSION'S AGRICULTURAL SAFETY PROGRAM FOR FARM AND WORK SAFETY EDUCATION. IN 2023, NEARLY 500 SCHOOL FIELD TRIP VISITORS LEARNED ABOUT THE IMPORTANCE OF AGRICULTURE AND ITS IMPACT ON HEALTHY LIVING.

IN 2023, LUSHACRES, THE CITY OF CLINTON, AND PRESBYTERIAN COLLEGE CAME TOGETHER TO COMBAT FOOD INSECURITY IN OUR LOCAL COMMUNITY. PLANNING

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EFFORTS CONDUCTED IN 2022 LED TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF "GLEANNING DAY" WHICH WAS A VOLUNTEER-BASED PROJECT TO COLLECT, ORGANIZE, AND EQUITABLY DISTRIBUTE FOOD TO OUR LOCAL COMMUNITY. THROUGH THIS PARTNERSHIP, OVER 150 BOXES OF FOOD WERE DISTRIBUTED TO MEMBERS OF OUR COMMUNITY. IN LATE 2023, LUSHACRES PARTNERED WITH THE WHOLESPIRE CHAPTER OF LAURENS TO APPLY FOR A GRANT FOCUSED ON ADDRESSING FOOD INSECURITY IN LAURENS COUNTY. THE GRANT WAS AWARDED, AND THIS ALLOWED LUSHACRES TO PURCHASE AND BUILD-OUT A MOBILE FARM MARKET WHICH ALSO ACCEPTS SNAP AND HEALTHY BUCKS.

IN THE FARM'S EFFORTS TO PROMOTE HEART-HEALTHY AND FAMILY-FRIENDLY ACTIVITIES, LUSHACRES HAS A PLAYGROUND AND A MILE-LONG WALKING TRAIL IN THE FARM MARKET AREA WHICH ARE FREE AND OPEN TO THE PUBLIC. IN 2023, THE FARM MARKET HOURS WERE EXTENDED, AND THE PLAYGROUND WAS EXPANDED TO PROVIDE ADDITIONAL OPPORTUNITIES FOR FAMILIES TO ENJOY THE OUTDOORS IN A SAFE LOCATION.

IN APRIL OF 2023, LUSHACRES HELD ITS 2ND ANNUAL SPRING FESTIVAL, SEEING NEARLY 700 VISITORS IN ATTENDANCE. IN OCTOBER OF 2023, LUSHACRES HELD ITS 3RD ANNUAL FALL FESTIVAL, WITH NEARLY 2,000 VISITORS IN ATTENDANCE OVER FOUR CONSECUTIVE WEEKENDS. THE FESTIVALS HAVE CONTINUED TO SERVE AS A GREAT PLATFORM FOR THORNWELL AMBASSADORS TO ENGAGE WITH THE PUBLIC TO CONTINUE EDUCATING OTHERS ON THE WORK OF THE MINISTRY. THE FESTIVALS SAW THE PRIMARY USE OF VOLUNTEERS ON THE FARM, WITH 118 VOLUNTEERS CONTRIBUTING ALMOST 600 VOLUNTEER HOURS DURING THE FESTIVAL SEASON ALONE.

TO CONTINUE EFFORTS TO PROMOTE AN ENVIRONMENT FOR EDUCATION AND

Name of the organization

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OUTREACH, LUSHACRES ALSO INCREASED ADVERTISING EFFORTS TO GAIN MORE FIELD TRIPS TO THE FARM. IN 2023, ALMOST 600 STUDENTS CAME OUT TO THE FARM FOR EITHER A SPRING OR FALL FIELD TRIP TO THE FARM WHERE THEY COULD LEARN ABOUT VARIOUS TOPICS INCLUDING DIFFERENT TYPES OF LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION, ROW-CROP PRODUCTION, AND STRAWBERRIES AND GENERAL PLANT PRODUCTION. IN LATE 2023, LUSHACRES STAFF ALSO BEGAN WORKING TO ADD A POLLINATOR EDUCATION EXHIBIT, AND AN EARTH SCIENCE PROGRAM TO ADD TO THE CURRICULUM-BASED EDUCATION THAT SCHOOL GROUPS WERE SEEKING. EXPENSES \$ 1,758,529. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 558,881.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11B:

A COPY OF FORM 990 IS EMAILED TO EACH BOARD TRUSTEE FOR REVIEW AND COMMENTS PRIOR TO FILING.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C:

OFFICERS, TRUSTEES AND KEY EMPLOYEES ARE REQUIRED TO SIGN A CONFLICT OF INTEREST DISCLOSURE FORM ANNUALLY WHICH ARE REVIEWED BY THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES. IN THE EVENT OF A CONFLICT, A BOARD TRUSTEE RECUSES HIMSELF/HERSELF AND THE EVENT IS DOCUMENTED IN THE ORGANIZATION'S BOARD MINUTES.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 15:

THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES ANNUALLY REVIEWS THE PRESIDENT'S COMPENSATION. THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES USES DATA FROM A NON-PROFIT EXECUTIVE RECRUITING FIRM, AS WELL AS DATA FROM OTHER ORGANIZATIONS OF SIMILAR TYPE AND SIZE TO SET THE PRESIDENT'S COMPENSATION. THE BOARD'S DECISIONS ARE DOCUMENTED IN THE MINUTES OF THE BOARD'S MEETINGS. WITH THE HIRING OF A NEW PRESIDENT IN 2022, THIS PROCESS VARIED SLIGHTLY. THE INTERIM PRESIDENT WAS COMPENSATED

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AT THE SAME RATE AS THE RETIRING PRESIDENT. THE NEW PRESIDENT'S
COMPENSATION WAS SET BY THE BOARD BASED ON A RECOMMENDATION FROM THE SEARCH
FIRM THAT HELPED FIND HIM AND WAS CONSISTENT WITH PUBLICLY AVAILABLE DATA
THAT THE SEARCH FIRM REPORTED TO THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES. THE PRESIDENT
ANNUALLY REVIEWS THE SALARIES OF OTHER OFFICERS AND KEY EMPLOYEES USING
COMPENSATION DATA PUBLISHED IN PROFESSIONAL JOURNALS AND NATIONAL AND
REGIONAL SALARY SURVEYS FROM MEMBERSHIP BASED PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19:

GOVERNING DOCUMENTS AND KEY POLICIES ARE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC UPON
REQUEST.

FORM 990, PART XI, LINE 9, CHANGES IN NET ASSETS:

CHANGE IN FAIR VALUE OF RESTRICTED TRUSTS 580,190.

Exempt Organization Business Income Tax Return

(and proxy tax under section 6033(e))

OMB No. 1545-0047

2023

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

For calendar year 2023 or other tax year beginning _____, and ending _____

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990T for instructions and the latest information.

Do not enter SSN numbers on this form as it may be made public if your organization is a 501(c)(3).

Open to Public Inspection for
501(c)(3) Organizations Only

A ☐ Check box if address changed.		Name of organization (☐ Check box if name changed and see instructions.) THORNWELL		D Employer identification number 57-0314418	
B Exempt under section ☒ 501(c)(3) ☐ 408(e) ☐ 220(e) ☐ 408A ☐ 530(a) ☐ 529(a) ☐ 529A		Print or Type Number, street, and room or suite no. If a P.O. box, see instructions. 302 S. BROAD STREET City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code CLINTON, SC 29325		E Group exemption number (see instructions)	
		C Book value of all assets at end of year 63,756,013.		F ☐ Check box if an amended return.	
G Check organization type ☒ 501(c) corporation ☐ 501(c) trust ☐ 401(a) trust ☐ Other trust ☐ State college/university ☐ 6417(d)(1)(A) Applicable entity					

H Check if filing only to claim ☐ Credit from Form 8941 ☐ Refund shown on Form 2439 ☐ Elective payment amount from Form 3800	
I Check if a 501(c)(3) organization filing a consolidated return with a 501(c)(2) titleholding corporation ☐	
J Enter the number of attached Schedules A (Form 990-T) 2	
K During the tax year, was the corporation a subsidiary in an affiliated group or a parent-subsidiary controlled group? ☐ Yes ☒ No If "Yes," enter the name and identifying number of the parent corporation	
L The books are in care of SARAH PRICE Telephone number 864-938-2724	

Part I Total Unrelated Business Taxable Income

1	Total of unrelated business taxable income computed from all unrelated trades or businesses (see instructions) ...	1	0.
2	Reserved	2	
3	Add lines 1 and 2	3	
4	Charitable contributions (see instructions for limitation rules)	4	0.
5	Total unrelated business taxable income before net operating losses. Subtract line 4 from line 3	5	
6	Deduction for net operating loss. See instructions	6	
7	Total of unrelated business taxable income before specific deduction and section 199A deduction. Subtract line 6 from line 5	7	
8	Specific deduction (generally \$1,000, but see instructions for exceptions)	8	1,000.
9	Trusts. Section 199A deduction. See instructions	9	
10	Total deductions. Add lines 8 and 9	10	1,000.
11	Unrelated business taxable income. Subtract line 10 from line 7. If line 10 is greater than line 7, enter zero	11	0.

Part II Tax Computation

1	Organizations taxable as corporations. Multiply Part I, line 11 by 21% (0.21)	1	0.
2	Trusts taxable at trust rates. See instructions for tax computation. Income tax on the amount on Part I, line 11, from: ☐ Tax rate schedule or ☐ Schedule D (Form 1041)	2	
3	Proxy tax. See instructions	3	
4	Other tax amounts. See instructions	4	
5	Alternative minimum tax	5	
6	Tax on noncompliant facility income. See instructions	6	
7	Total. Add lines 3 through 6 to line 1 or 2, whichever applies	7	0.

Part III Tax and Payments

1a	Foreign tax credit (corporations attach Form 1118; trusts attach Form 1116)	1a		
b	Other credits (see instructions)	1b		
c	General business credit. Attach Form 3800 (see instructions)	1c		
d	Credit for prior-year minimum tax (attach Form 8801 or 8827)	1d		
e	Total credits. Add lines 1a through 1d	1e		
2	Subtract line 1e from Part II, line 7	2	0.	
3a	Amount due from Form 4255	3a		
b	Amount due from Form 8611	3b		
c	Amount due from Form 8697	3c		
d	Amount due from Form 8866	3d		
e	Other amounts due (see instructions)	3e		
f	Total amounts due. Add lines 3a through 3e	3f	0.	
4	Total tax. Add lines 2 and 3f (see instructions). ☐ Check if includes tax previously deferred under section 1294. Enter tax amount here	4	0.	
5	Current net 965 tax liability paid from Form 965-A, Part II, column (k)	5	0.	

Part III Tax and Payments (continued)

6 a	Payments: Preceding year's overpayment credited to the current year	6a		
b	Current year's estimated tax payments. Check if section 643(g) election applies ☐	6b		
c	Tax deposited with Form 8868	6c		
d	Foreign organizations: Tax paid or withheld at source (see instructions)	6d		
e	Backup withholding (see instructions)	6e		
f	Credit for small employer health insurance premiums (attach Form 8941)	6f		
g	Elective payment election amount from Form 3800	6g		
h	Payment from Form 2439	6h		
i	Credit from Form 4136	6i		
j	Other (see instructions)	6j		
7	Total payments. Add lines 6a through 6j	7		
8	Estimated tax penalty (see instructions). Check if Form 2220 is attached ☐	8		
9	Tax due. If line 7 is smaller than the total of lines 4, 5, and 8, enter amount owed	9		
10	Overpayment. If line 7 is larger than the total of lines 4, 5, and 8, enter amount overpaid	10		
11	Enter the amount of line 10 you want: Credited to 2024 estimated tax Refunded	11		

Part IV Statements Regarding Certain Activities and Other Information (see instructions)

1	At any time during the 2023 calendar year, did the organization have an interest in or a signature or other authority over a financial account (bank, securities, or other) in a foreign country? If "Yes," the organization may have to file FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts. If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country here	Yes	No
			X
2	During the tax year, did the organization receive a distribution from, or was it the grantor of, or transferor to, a foreign trust? If "Yes," see instructions for other forms the organization may have to file.		X
3	Enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the tax year \$		
4	Enter available pre-2018 NOL carryovers here \$ Do not include any post-2017 NOL carryover shown on Schedule A (Form 990-T). Don't reduce the NOL carryover shown here by any deduction reported on Part I, line 6.		
5	Post-2017 NOL carryovers. Enter the Business Activity Code and available post-2017 NOL carryovers. Don't reduce the amounts shown below by any NOL claimed on any Schedule A, Part II, line 17 for the tax year. See instructions.		
	Business Activity Code	Available post-2017 NOL carryover	
	445100	\$ 320,388.	
	713990	\$ 121,871.	
		\$	
		\$	
6 a	Reserved for future use		
b	Reserved for future use		

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide any additional information. See instructions.

Sign Here	Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than taxpayer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.			
	Signature of officer	Date	Title	
Paid Preparer Use Only	Print/Type preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	Check ☐ if self-employed
	MELANIE MCPEAK			PTIN
	Firm's name	Firm's EIN		
	110 EAST COURT STREET, SUITE 500	88-2730877		
	Firm's address	Phone no.		
	GREENVILLE, SC 29601	864-233-3981		

Form **990-T** (2023)

SCHEDULE A
(Form 990-T)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Unrelated Business Taxable Income
From an Unrelated Trade or Business

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990T for instructions and the latest information.
Do not enter SSN numbers on this form as it may be made public if your organization is a 501(c)(3).

1
OMB No. 1545-0047

2023

Open to Public Inspection for
501(c)(3) Organizations Only

A Name of the organization THORNWELL	B Employer identification number 57-0314418
C Unrelated business activity code (see instructions) 445100	D Sequence: 1 of 2

E Describe the unrelated trade or business **FARM RETAIL MARKET**

Part I Unrelated Trade or Business Income		(A) Income	(B) Expenses	(C) Net
1 a Gross receipts or sales 102,234.				
b Less returns and allowances c Balance	1c	102,234.		
2 Cost of goods sold (Part III, line 8)	2	66,588.		
3 Gross profit. Subtract line 2 from line 1c	3	35,646.		35,646.
4 a Capital gain net income (attach Schedule D (Form 1041 or Form 1120)). See instructions	4a			
b Net gain (loss) (Form 4797) (attach Form 4797). See instructions	4b			
c Capital loss deduction for trusts	4c			
5 Income (loss) from a partnership or an S corporation (attach statement)	5			
6 Rent income (Part IV)	6			
7 Unrelated debt-financed income (Part V)	7			
8 Interest, annuities, royalties, and rents from a controlled organization (Part VI)	8			
9 Investment income of section 501(c)(7), (9), or (17) organizations (Part VII)	9			
10 Exploited exempt activity income (Part VIII)	10			
11 Advertising income (Part IX)	11			
12 Other income (see instructions; attach statement) STMT 1	12	4,333.		4,333.
13 Total. Combine lines 3 through 12	13	39,979.		39,979.

Part II **Deductions Not Taken Elsewhere.** See instructions for limitations on deductions. Deductions must be directly connected with the unrelated business income

1 Compensation of officers, directors, and trustees (Part X)	1	
2 Salaries and wages	2	164,177.
3 Repairs and maintenance	3	11,192.
4 Bad debts	4	
5 Interest (attach statement). See instructions	5	
6 Taxes and licenses	6	1,981.
7 Depreciation (attach Form 4562). See instructions	7	25,783.
8 Less depreciation claimed in Part III and elsewhere on return	8a	
9 Depletion	9	
10 Contributions to deferred compensation plans	10	
11 Employee benefit programs	11	21,365.
12 Excess exempt expenses (Part VIII)	12	
13 Excess readership costs (Part IX)	13	
14 Other deductions (attach statement) SEE STATEMENT 2	14	93,902.
15 Total deductions. Add lines 1 through 14	15	318,400.
16 Unrelated business income before net operating loss deduction. Subtract line 15 from Part I, line 13, column (C)	16	-278,421.
17 Deduction for net operating loss. See instructions	17	0.
18 Unrelated business taxable income. Subtract line 17 from line 16	18	-278,421.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see instructions.

Schedule A (Form 990-T) 2023

Part III Cost of Goods Sold

Enter method of inventory valuation

N/A

1	Inventory at beginning of year	1	10,117.
2	Purchases	2	68,362.
3	Cost of labor	3	0.
4	Additional section 263A costs (attach statement)	4	0.
5	Other costs (attach statement)	5	0.
6	Total. Add lines 1 through 5	6	78,479.
7	Inventory at end of year	7	11,891.
8	Cost of goods sold. Subtract line 7 from line 6. Enter here and in Part I, line 2	8	66,588.
9	Do the rules of section 263A (with respect to property produced or acquired for resale) apply to the organization? ☐ Yes ☒ No		

Part IV Rent Income (From Real Property and Personal Property Leased With Real Property)

1 Description of property (property street address, city, state, ZIP code). Check if a dual-use. See instructions.

A ☐ _____

B ☐ _____

C ☐ _____

D ☐ _____

	A	B	C	D
2 Rent received or accrued				
a From personal property (if the percentage of rent for personal property is more than 10% but not more than 50%)				
b From real and personal property (if the percentage of rent for personal property exceeds 50% or if the rent is based on profit or income)				
c Total rents received or accrued by property. Add lines 2a and 2b, columns A through D				
3 Total rents received or accrued. Add line 2c, columns A through D. Enter here and on Part I, line 6, column (A)				0.
Deductions directly connected with the income				
4 in lines 2a and 2b (attach statement)				
5 Total deductions. Add line 4, columns A through D. Enter here and on Part I, line 6, column (B)				0.

Part V Unrelated Debt-Financed Income (see instructions)

1 Description of debt-financed property (street address, city, state, ZIP code). Check if a dual-use. See instructions.

A ☐ _____

B ☐ _____

C ☐ _____

D ☐ _____

	A	B	C	D
2 Gross income from or allocable to debt-financed property				
3 Deductions directly connected with or allocable to debt-financed property				
a Straight line depreciation (attach statement)				
b Other deductions (attach statement)				
c Total deductions (add lines 3a and 3b, columns A through D)				
4 Amount of average acquisition debt on or allocable to debt-financed property (attach statement)				
5 Average adjusted basis of or allocable to debt-financed property (attach statement)				
6 Divide line 4 by line 5	%	%	%	%
7 Gross income reportable. Multiply line 2 by line 6				
8 Total gross income (add line 7, columns A through D). Enter here and on Part I, line 7, column (A)				0.
9 Allocable deductions. Multiply line 3c by line 6				
10 Total allocable deductions. Add line 9, columns A through D. Enter here and on Part I, line 7, column (B)				0.
11 Total dividends-received deductions included in line 10				0.

Part VI Interest, Annuities, Royalties, and Rents From Controlled Organizations (see instructions)

1. Name of controlled organization		2. Employer identification number	Exempt Controlled Organizations			6. Deductions directly connected with income in column 5
			3. Net unrelated income (loss) (see instructions)	4. Total of specified payments made	5. Part of column 4 that is included in the controlling organization's gross income	
(1)						
(2)						
(3)						
(4)						
Nonexempt Controlled Organizations						
7. Taxable Income		8. Net unrelated income (loss) (see instructions)	9. Total of specified payments made	10. Part of column 9 that is included in the controlling organization's gross income	11. Deductions directly connected with income in column 10	
(1)						
(2)						
(3)						
(4)						
				Add columns 5 and 10. Enter here and on Part I, line 8, column (A).	Add columns 6 and 11. Enter here and on Part I, line 8, column (B).	
Totals				0.	0.	

Part VII Investment Income of a Section 501(c)(7), (9), or (17) Organization (see instructions)

1. Description of income	2. Amount of income	3. Deductions directly connected (attach statement)	4. Set-asides (attach statement)	5. Total deductions and set-asides (add cols 3 and 4)
(1)				
(2)				
(3)				
(4)				
	Add amounts in column 2. Enter here and on Part I, line 9, column (A).			Add amounts in column 5. Enter here and on Part I, line 9, column (B).
Totals	0.			0.

Part VIII Exploited Exempt Activity Income, Other Than Advertising Income (see instructions)

1	Description of exploited activity: _____		
2	Gross unrelated business income from trade or business. Enter here and on Part I, line 10, column (A) _____	2	
3	Expenses directly connected with production of unrelated business income. Enter here and on Part I, line 10, column (B) _____	3	
4	Net income (loss) from unrelated trade or business. Subtract line 3 from line 2. If a gain, complete lines 5 through 7 _____	4	
5	Gross income from activity that is not unrelated business income _____	5	
6	Expenses attributable to income entered on line 5 _____	6	
7	Excess exempt expenses. Subtract line 5 from line 6, but do not enter more than the amount on line 4. Enter here and on Part II, line 12 _____	7	

Part IX Advertising Income

1 Name(s) of periodical(s). Check box if reporting two or more periodicals on a consolidated basis.

A ☐B ☐C ☐D ☐

Enter amounts for each periodical listed above in the corresponding column.

2 Gross advertising income

Add columns A through D. Enter here and on Part I, line 11, column (A)

0.

a

3 Direct advertising costs by periodical

a Add columns A through D. Enter here and on Part I, line 11, column (B)

0.

4 Advertising gain (loss). Subtract line 3 from line

2. For any column in line 4 showing a gain, complete lines 5 through 8. For any column in line 4 showing a loss or zero, do not complete lines 5 through 7, and enter -0- on line 8

5 Readership costs

6 Circulation income

7 Excess readership costs. If line 6 is less than line 5, subtract line 6 from line 5. If line 5 is less than line 6, enter -0-

8 Excess readership costs allowed as a deduction. For each column showing a gain on line 4, enter the lesser of line 4 or line 7

a Add line 8, columns A through D. Enter the greater of the line 8a columns total or -0- here and on

Part II, line 13

0.

Part X Compensation of Officers, Directors, and Trustees (see instructions)

1. Name	2. Title	3. Percentage of time devoted to business	4. Compensation attributable to unrelated business
(1)		%	
(2)		%	
(3)		%	
(4)		%	

Total. Enter here and on Part II, line 1

0.

Part XI Supplemental Information (see instructions)

FORM 990-T (A)	OTHER INCOME	STATEMENT 1
DESCRIPTION		AMOUNT
OTHER INCOME		4,333.
TOTAL TO SCHEDULE A, PART I, LINE 12		4,333.

FORM 990-T (A)	OTHER DEDUCTIONS	STATEMENT 2
DESCRIPTION		AMOUNT
UTILITIES		941.
TRAVEL EXPENSE		2,564.
PROFESSIONAL FEES		24,334.
OFFICE EXPENSE		16,743.
SUPPLIES		14,316.
SOFTWARE AND SUPPORT		4,691.
CAPITAL EXPENSES - ALLOCATED		16,535.
INSURANCE		8,916.
MISCELLANEOUS		4,862.
TOTAL TO SCHEDULE A, PART II, LINE 14		93,902.

990-T SCH A		POST-2017 NET OPERATING LOSS DEDUCTION		STATEMENT 3
TAX YEAR	LOSS SUSTAINED	LOSS PREVIOUSLY APPLIED	LOSS REMAINING	AVAILABLE THIS YEAR
12/31/22	320,388.	0.	320,388.	320,388.
NOL CARRYOVER AVAILABLE THIS YEAR			320,388.	320,388.

SCHEDULE A
(Form 990-T)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Unrelated Business Taxable Income
From an Unrelated Trade or Business

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990T for instructions and the latest information.

Do not enter SSN numbers on this form as it may be made public if your organization is a 501(c)(3).

2
OMB No. 1545-0047

2023

Open to Public Inspection for
501(c)(3) Organizations Only

A Name of the organization THORNWELL	B Employer identification number 57-0314418
C Unrelated business activity code (see instructions) 713990	D Sequence: 2 of 2

E Describe the unrelated trade or business **SEASONAL FARM FESTIVALS**

Part I Unrelated Trade or Business Income		(A) Income	(B) Expenses	(C) Net
1 a Gross receipts or sales	44,560.			
b Less returns and allowances		1c 44,560.		
2 Cost of goods sold (Part III, line 8)		2 35,838.		
3 Gross profit. Subtract line 2 from line 1c		3 8,722.		8,722.
4 a Capital gain net income (attach Schedule D (Form 1041 or Form 1120)). See instructions		4a		
b Net gain (loss) (Form 4797) (attach Form 4797). See instructions		4b		
c Capital loss deduction for trusts		4c		
5 Income (loss) from a partnership or an S corporation (attach statement)		5		
6 Rent income (Part IV)		6		
7 Unrelated debt-financed income (Part V)		7		
8 Interest, annuities, royalties, and rents from a controlled organization (Part VI)		8		
9 Investment income of section 501(c)(7), (9), or (17) organizations (Part VII)		9		
10 Exploited exempt activity income (Part VIII)		10		
11 Advertising income (Part IX)		11		
12 Other income (see instructions; attach statement) STMT 4		12 1,575.		1,575.
13 Total. Combine lines 3 through 12		13 10,297.		10,297.

Part II **Deductions Not Taken Elsewhere.** See instructions for limitations on deductions. Deductions must be directly connected with the unrelated business income

1 Compensation of officers, directors, and trustees (Part X)	1	
2 Salaries and wages	2	88,363.
3 Repairs and maintenance	3	6,024.
4 Bad debts	4	
5 Interest (attach statement). See instructions	5	
6 Taxes and licenses	6	1,066.
7 Depreciation (attach Form 4562). See instructions	7	13,267.
8 Less depreciation claimed in Part III and elsewhere on return	8a	
9 Depletion	9	
10 Contributions to deferred compensation plans	10	
11 Employee benefit programs	11	11,499.
12 Excess exempt expenses (Part VIII)	12	
13 Excess readership costs (Part IX)	13	
14 Other deductions (attach statement) SEE STATEMENT 5	14	50,538.
15 Total deductions. Add lines 1 through 14	15	170,757.
16 Unrelated business income before net operating loss deduction. Subtract line 15 from Part I, line 13, column (C)	16	-160,460.
17 Deduction for net operating loss. See instructions	17	0.
18 Unrelated business taxable income. Subtract line 17 from line 16	18	-160,460.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see instructions.

Schedule A (Form 990-T) 2023

Part III Cost of Goods Sold

Enter method of inventory valuation

N/A

1	Inventory at beginning of year	1	3,904.
2	Purchases	2	38,334.
3	Cost of labor	3	0.
4	Additional section 263A costs (attach statement)	4	0.
5	Other costs (attach statement)	5	0.
6	Total. Add lines 1 through 5	6	42,238.
7	Inventory at end of year	7	6,400.
8	Cost of goods sold. Subtract line 7 from line 6. Enter here and in Part I, line 2	8	35,838.
9	Do the rules of section 263A (with respect to property produced or acquired for resale) apply to the organization? ☐ Yes ☒ No		

Part IV Rent Income (From Real Property and Personal Property Leased With Real Property)

1 Description of property (property street address, city, state, ZIP code). Check if a dual-use. See instructions.

A ☐ _____

B ☐ _____

C ☐ _____

D ☐ _____

	A	B	C	D
2 Rent received or accrued				
a From personal property (if the percentage of rent for personal property is more than 10% but not more than 50%)				
b From real and personal property (if the percentage of rent for personal property exceeds 50% or if the rent is based on profit or income)				
c Total rents received or accrued by property. Add lines 2a and 2b, columns A through D				
3 Total rents received or accrued. Add line 2c, columns A through D. Enter here and on Part I, line 6, column (A)				0.
4 Deductions directly connected with the income in lines 2a and 2b (attach statement)				
5 Total deductions. Add line 4, columns A through D. Enter here and on Part I, line 6, column (B)				0.

Part V Unrelated Debt-Financed Income (see instructions)

1 Description of debt-financed property (street address, city, state, ZIP code). Check if a dual-use. See instructions.

A ☐ _____

B ☐ _____

C ☐ _____

D ☐ _____

	A	B	C	D
2 Gross income from or allocable to debt-financed property				
3 Deductions directly connected with or allocable to debt-financed property				
a Straight line depreciation (attach statement)				
b Other deductions (attach statement)				
c Total deductions (add lines 3a and 3b, columns A through D)				
4 Amount of average acquisition debt on or allocable to debt-financed property (attach statement)				
5 Average adjusted basis of or allocable to debt-financed property (attach statement)				
6 Divide line 4 by line 5	%	%	%	%
7 Gross income reportable. Multiply line 2 by line 6				
8 Total gross income (add line 7, columns A through D). Enter here and on Part I, line 7, column (A)				0.
9 Allocable deductions. Multiply line 3c by line 6				
10 Total allocable deductions. Add line 9, columns A through D. Enter here and on Part I, line 7, column (B)				0.
11 Total dividends-received deductions included in line 10				0.

Part VI Interest, Annuities, Royalties, and Rents From Controlled Organizations (see instructions)

1. Name of controlled organization		2. Employer identification number	Exempt Controlled Organizations			6. Deductions directly connected with income in column 5
			3. Net unrelated income (loss) (see instructions)	4. Total of specified payments made	5. Part of column 4 that is included in the controlling organization's gross income	
(1)						
(2)						
(3)						
(4)						
Nonexempt Controlled Organizations						
7. Taxable Income		8. Net unrelated income (loss) (see instructions)	9. Total of specified payments made	10. Part of column 9 that is included in the controlling organization's gross income	11. Deductions directly connected with income in column 10	
(1)						
(2)						
(3)						
(4)						
				Add columns 5 and 10. Enter here and on Part I, line 8, column (A).	Add columns 6 and 11. Enter here and on Part I, line 8, column (B).	
Totals				0.	0.	

Part VII Investment Income of a Section 501(c)(7), (9), or (17) Organization (see instructions)

1. Description of income	2. Amount of income	3. Deductions directly connected (attach statement)	4. Set-asides (attach statement)	5. Total deductions and set-asides (add cols 3 and 4)
(1)				
(2)				
(3)				
(4)				
	Add amounts in column 2. Enter here and on Part I, line 9, column (A).			Add amounts in column 5. Enter here and on Part I, line 9, column (B).
Totals	0.			0.

Part VIII Exploited Exempt Activity Income, Other Than Advertising Income (see instructions)

1	Description of exploited activity: _____		
2	Gross unrelated business income from trade or business. Enter here and on Part I, line 10, column (A)	2	
3	Expenses directly connected with production of unrelated business income. Enter here and on Part I, line 10, column (B)	3	
4	Net income (loss) from unrelated trade or business. Subtract line 3 from line 2. If a gain, complete lines 5 through 7	4	
5	Gross income from activity that is not unrelated business income	5	
6	Expenses attributable to income entered on line 5	6	
7	Excess exempt expenses. Subtract line 5 from line 6, but do not enter more than the amount on line 4. Enter here and on Part II, line 12	7	

Part IX Advertising Income

1 Name(s) of periodical(s). Check box if reporting two or more periodicals on a consolidated basis.

A ☐B ☐C ☐D ☐

Enter amounts for each periodical listed above in the corresponding column.

	A	B	C	D
2 Gross advertising income				
Add columns A through D. Enter here and on Part I, line 11, column (A)				0.

a

3 Direct advertising costs by periodical				
a Add columns A through D. Enter here and on Part I, line 11, column (B)				0.

4 Advertising gain (loss). Subtract line 3 from line 2. For any column in line 4 showing a gain, complete lines 5 through 8. For any column in line 4 showing a loss or zero, do not complete lines 5 through 7, and enter -0- on line 8

5 Readership costs

6 Circulation income

7 Excess readership costs. If line 6 is less than line 5, subtract line 6 from line 5. If line 5 is less than line 6, enter -0-

8 Excess readership costs allowed as a deduction. For each column showing a gain on line 4, enter the lesser of line 4 or line 7

a Add line 8, columns A through D. Enter the greater of the line 8a columns total or -0- here and on

Part II, line 13

Part X Compensation of Officers, Directors, and Trustees (see instructions)

1. Name	2. Title	3. Percentage of time devoted to business	4. Compensation attributable to unrelated business
(1)		%	
(2)		%	
(3)		%	
(4)		%	

Total. Enter here and on Part II, line 1

Part XI Supplemental Information (see instructions)

FORM 990-T (A)	OTHER INCOME	STATEMENT 4
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DESCRIPTION	AMOUNT
OTHER INCOME	1,575.
TOTAL TO SCHEDULE A, PART I, LINE 12	1,575.

FORM 990-T (A)	OTHER DEDUCTIONS	STATEMENT 5
----------------	------------------	-------------

DESCRIPTION	AMOUNT
UTILITIES	507.
TRAVEL EXPENSE	1,380.
PROFESSIONAL FEES	13,098.
OFFICE EXPENSE	9,011.
SUPPLIES	7,705.
SOFTWARE AND SUPPORT	2,525.
CAPITAL EXPENSES - ALLOCATED	8,896.
INSURANCE	4,799.
MISCELLANEOUS	2,617.
TOTAL TO SCHEDULE A, PART II, LINE 14	50,538.

990-T SCH A	POST-2017 NET OPERATING LOSS DEDUCTION	STATEMENT 6
-------------	--	-------------

TAX YEAR	LOSS SUSTAINED	LOSS PREVIOUSLY APPLIED	LOSS REMAINING	AVAILABLE THIS YEAR
12/31/22	121,871.	0.	121,871.	121,871.
NOL CARRYOVER AVAILABLE THIS YEAR			121,871.	121,871.

Depreciation and Amortization
(Including Information on Listed Property)

A PG1 1

OMB No. 1545-0172

2023Attachment
Sequence No. **179**

Attach to your tax return.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form4562 for instructions and the latest information.

Business or activity to which this form relates

Identifying number

THORNWELL

FARM RETAIL MARKET

57-0314418

Part I Election To Expense Certain Property Under Section 179 **Note:** If you have any listed property, complete Part V before you complete Part I.

1	Maximum amount (see instructions)	1	1,160,000.
2	Total cost of section 179 property placed in service (see instructions)	2	
3	Threshold cost of section 179 property before reduction in limitation	3	2,890,000.
4	Reduction in limitation. Subtract line 3 from line 2. If zero or less, enter -0-	4	
5	Dollar limitation for tax year. Subtract line 4 from line 1. If zero or less, enter -0-. If married filing separately, see instructions	5	
6	(a) Description of property	(b) Cost (business use only)	(c) Elected cost
7	Listed property. Enter the amount from line 29	7	
8	Total elected cost of section 179 property. Add amounts in column (c), lines 6 and 7	8	
9	Tentative deduction. Enter the smaller of line 5 or line 8	9	
10	Carryover of disallowed deduction from line 13 of your 2022 Form 4562	10	
11	Business income limitation. Enter the smaller of business income (not less than zero) or line 5	11	
12	Section 179 expense deduction. Add lines 9 and 10, but don't enter more than line 11	12	
13	Carryover of disallowed deduction to 2024. Add lines 9 and 10, less line 12	13	

Note: Don't use Part II or Part III below for listed property. Instead, use Part V.**Part II** Special Depreciation Allowance and Other Depreciation (Don't include listed property.)

14	Special depreciation allowance for qualified property (other than listed property) placed in service during the tax year	14	
15	Property subject to section 168(f)(1) election	15	
16	Other depreciation (including ACRS)	16	25,783.

Part III MACRS Depreciation (Don't include listed property. See instructions.)**Section A**

17	MACRS deductions for assets placed in service in tax years beginning before 2023	17	
18	If you are electing to group any assets placed in service during the tax year into one or more general asset accounts, check here		

Section B - Assets Placed in Service During 2023 Tax Year Using the General Depreciation System

(a) Classification of property	(b) Month and year placed in service	(c) Basis for depreciation (business/investment use only - see instructions)	(d) Recovery period	(e) Convention	(f) Method	(g) Depreciation deduction
19a 3-year property						
b 5-year property						
c 7-year property						
d 10-year property						
e 15-year property						
f 20-year property						
g 25-year property			25 yrs.		S/L	
h Residential rental property	/		27.5 yrs.	MM	S/L	
	/		27.5 yrs.	MM	S/L	
i Nonresidential real property	/		39 yrs.	MM	S/L	
	/			MM	S/L	

Section C - Assets Placed in Service During 2023 Tax Year Using the Alternative Depreciation System

20a Class life					S/L	
b 12-year			12 yrs.		S/L	
c 30-year	/		30 yrs.	MM	S/L	
d 40-year	/		40 yrs.	MM	S/L	

Part IV Summary (See instructions.)

21	Listed property. Enter amount from line 28	21	
22	Total. Add amounts from line 12, lines 14 through 17, lines 19 and 20 in column (g), and line 21. Enter here and on the appropriate lines of your return. Partnerships and S corporations - see instr.	22	25,783.
23	For assets shown above and placed in service during the current year, enter the portion of the basis attributable to section 263A costs	23	

Part V Listed Property (Include automobiles, certain other vehicles, certain aircraft, and property used for entertainment, recreation, or amusement.)

Note: For any vehicle for which you are using the standard mileage rate or deducting lease expense, complete **only** 24a, 24b, columns (a) through (c) of Section A, all of Section B, and Section C if applicable.

Section A - Depreciation and Other Information (Caution: See the instructions for limits for passenger automobiles.)

24a Do you have evidence to support the business/investment use claimed? ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No** **24b** If "Yes," is the evidence written? ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

(a) Type of property (list vehicles first)	(b) Date placed in service	(c) Business/ investment use percentage	(d) Cost or other basis	(e) Basis for depreciation (business/investment use only)	(f) Recovery period	(g) Method/ Convention	(h) Depreciation deduction	(i) Elected section 179 cost
--	-------------------------------------	--	-------------------------------	--	---------------------------	------------------------------	----------------------------------	---------------------------------------

25 Special depreciation allowance for qualified listed property placed in service during the tax year and used more than 50% in a qualified business use

25

26 Property used more than 50% in a qualified business use:

	:	:	%					
	:	:	%					
	:	:	%					

27 Property used 50% or less in a qualified business use:

	:	:	%			S/L -		
	:	:	%			S/L -		
	:	:	%			S/L -		

28 Add amounts in column (h), lines 25 through 27. Enter here and on line 21, page 1

28

29 Add amounts in column (i), line 26. Enter here and on line 7, page 1

29

Section B - Information on Use of Vehicles

Complete this section for vehicles used by a sole proprietor, partner, or other "more than 5% owner," or related person. If you provided vehicles to your employees, first answer the questions in Section C to see if you meet an exception to completing this section for those vehicles.

	(a) Vehicle 1	(b) Vehicle 2	(c) Vehicle 3	(d) Vehicle 4	(e) Vehicle 5	(f) Vehicle 6
30 Total business/investment miles driven during the year (don't include commuting miles)						
31 Total commuting miles driven during the year						
32 Total other personal (noncommuting) miles driven						
33 Total miles driven during the year. Add lines 30 through 32						
34 Was the vehicle available for personal use during off-duty hours?	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
35 Was the vehicle used primarily by a more than 5% owner or related person?						
36 Is another vehicle available for personal use?						

Section C - Questions for Employers Who Provide Vehicles for Use by Their Employees

Answer these questions to determine if you meet an exception to completing Section B for vehicles used by employees who **aren't** more than 5% owners or related persons.

	Yes	No
37 Do you maintain a written policy statement that prohibits all personal use of vehicles, including commuting, by your employees?		
38 Do you maintain a written policy statement that prohibits personal use of vehicles, except commuting, by your employees? See the instructions for vehicles used by corporate officers, directors, or 1% or more owners		
39 Do you treat all use of vehicles by employees as personal use?		
40 Do you provide more than five vehicles to your employees, obtain information from your employees about the use of the vehicles, and retain the information received?		
41 Do you meet the requirements concerning qualified automobile demonstration use?		

Note: If your answer to 37, 38, 39, 40, or 41 is "Yes," don't complete Section B for the covered vehicles.

Part VI Amortization

(a) Description of costs	(b) Date amortization begins	(c) Amortizable amount	(d) Code section	(e) Amortization period or percentage	(f) Amortization for this year
-----------------------------	------------------------------------	------------------------------	------------------------	---	--------------------------------------

42 Amortization of costs that begins during your 2023 tax year:

	:	:			
	:	:			

43 Amortization of costs that began before your 2023 tax year

43

44 **Total.** Add amounts in column (f). See the instructions for where to report

44

Name(s) shown on returnTHORNWELL

Business or activity to which this form relatesSEASONAL FARM FESTIVALS

Identifying number57-0314418

Part I Election To Expense Certain Property Under Section 179

Note: If you have any listed property, complete Part V before you complete Part I.

1	Maximum amount (see instructions)	1	1,160,000.
2	Total cost of section 179 property placed in service (see instructions)	2	
3	Threshold cost of section 179 property before reduction in limitation	3	2,890,000.
4	Reduction in limitation. Subtract line 3 from line 2. If zero or less, enter -0-	4	
5	Dollar limitation for tax year. Subtract line 4 from line 1. If zero or less, enter -0-. If married filing separately, see instructions	5	
6	(a) Description of property	(b) Cost (business use only)	(c) Elected cost
7	Listed property. Enter the amount from line 29	7	
8	Total elected cost of section 179 property. Add amounts in column (c), lines 6 and 7	8	
9	Tentative deduction. Enter the smaller of line 5 or line 8	9	
10	Carryover of disallowed deduction from line 13 of your 2022 Form 4562	10	
11	Business income limitation. Enter the smaller of business income (not less than zero) or line 5	11	
12	Section 179 expense deduction. Add lines 9 and 10, but don't enter more than line 11	12	
13	Carryover of disallowed deduction to 2024. Add lines 9 and 10, less line 12	13	

Note: Don't use Part II or Part III below for listed property. Instead, use Part V.

Part II Special Depreciation Allowance and Other Depreciation (Don't include listed property.)

14	Special depreciation allowance for qualified property (other than listed property) placed in service during the tax year	14	
15	Property subject to section 168(f)(1) election	15	
16	Other depreciation (including ACRS)	16	13,267.

Part III MACRS Depreciation (Don't include listed property. See instructions.)

Section A

17	MACRS deductions for assets placed in service in tax years beginning before 2023	17	
18	If you are electing to group any assets placed in service during the tax year into one or more general asset accounts, check here		

Section B - Assets Placed in Service During 2023 Tax Year Using the General Depreciation System

(a) Classification of property	(b) Month and year placed in service	(c) Basis for depreciation (business/investment use only - see instructions)	(d) Recovery period	(e) Convention	(f) Method	(g) Depreciation deduction
19a 3-year property						
b 5-year property						
c 7-year property						
d 10-year property						
e 15-year property						
f 20-year property						
g 25-year property			25 yrs.		S/L	
h Residential rental property	/		27.5 yrs.	MM	S/L	
	/		27.5 yrs.	MM	S/L	
i Nonresidential real property	/		39 yrs.	MM	S/L	
	/			MM	S/L	

Section C - Assets Placed in Service During 2023 Tax Year Using the Alternative Depreciation System

20a Class life					S/L	
b 12-year			12 yrs.		S/L	
c 30-year	/		30 yrs.	MM	S/L	
d 40-year	/		40 yrs.	MM	S/L	

Part IV Summary (See instructions.)

21	Listed property. Enter amount from line 28	21	
22	Total. Add amounts from line 12, lines 14 through 17, lines 19 and 20 in column (g), and line 21. Enter here and on the appropriate lines of your return. Partnerships and S corporations - see instr.	22	13,267.
23	For assets shown above and placed in service during the current year, enter the portion of the basis attributable to section 263A costs	23	

Part V Listed Property (Include automobiles, certain other vehicles, certain aircraft, and property used for entertainment, recreation, or amusement.)

Note: For any vehicle for which you are using the standard mileage rate or deducting lease expense, complete **only** 24a, 24b, columns (a) through (c) of Section A, all of Section B, and Section C if applicable.

Section A - Depreciation and Other Information (Caution: See the instructions for limits for passenger automobiles.)

24a Do you have evidence to support the business/investment use claimed? ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No** **24b** If "Yes," is the evidence written? ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

(a) Type of property (list vehicles first)	(b) Date placed in service	(c) Business/ investment use percentage	(d) Cost or other basis	(e) Basis for depreciation (business/investment use only)	(f) Recovery period	(g) Method/ Convention	(h) Depreciation deduction	(i) Elected section 179 cost
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25 Special depreciation allowance for qualified listed property placed in service during the tax year and used more than 50% in a qualified business use

25

26 Property used more than 50% in a qualified business use:

	:	:	%					
	:	:	%					
	:	:	%					

27 Property used 50% or less in a qualified business use:

	:	:	%			S/L -		
	:	:	%			S/L -		
	:	:	%			S/L -		

28 Add amounts in column (h), lines 25 through 27. Enter here and on line 21, page 1

28

29 Add amounts in column (i), line 26. Enter here and on line 7, page 1

29

Section B - Information on Use of Vehicles

Complete this section for vehicles used by a sole proprietor, partner, or other "more than 5% owner," or related person. If you provided vehicles to your employees, first answer the questions in Section C to see if you meet an exception to completing this section for those vehicles.

	(a) Vehicle 1	(b) Vehicle 2	(c) Vehicle 3	(d) Vehicle 4	(e) Vehicle 5	(f) Vehicle 6
30 Total business/investment miles driven during the year (don't include commuting miles)						
31 Total commuting miles driven during the year						
32 Total other personal (noncommuting) miles driven						
33 Total miles driven during the year. Add lines 30 through 32						
34 Was the vehicle available for personal use during off-duty hours?	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
35 Was the vehicle used primarily by a more than 5% owner or related person?						
36 Is another vehicle available for personal use?						

Section C - Questions for Employers Who Provide Vehicles for Use by Their Employees

Answer these questions to determine if you meet an exception to completing Section B for vehicles used by employees who **aren't** more than 5% owners or related persons.

	Yes	No
37 Do you maintain a written policy statement that prohibits all personal use of vehicles, including commuting, by your employees?		
38 Do you maintain a written policy statement that prohibits personal use of vehicles, except commuting, by your employees? See the instructions for vehicles used by corporate officers, directors, or 1% or more owners		
39 Do you treat all use of vehicles by employees as personal use?		
40 Do you provide more than five vehicles to your employees, obtain information from your employees about the use of the vehicles, and retain the information received?		
41 Do you meet the requirements concerning qualified automobile demonstration use?		

Note: If your answer to 37, 38, 39, 40, or 41 is "Yes," don't complete Section B for the covered vehicles.

Part VI Amortization

(a) Description of costs	(b) Date amortization begins	(c) Amortizable amount	(d) Code section	(e) Amortization period or percentage	(f) Amortization for this year
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42 Amortization of costs that begins during your 2023 tax year:

	:	:			
	:	:			

43 Amortization of costs that began before your 2023 tax year

43

44 **Total.** Add amounts in column (f). See the instructions for where to report

44